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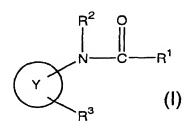
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(54) PGD2 RECEPTOR ANTAGONISTIC PHARMACEUTICAL COMPOSITIONS

(57) Compounds of the general formula (I) which are metabolically stable and have an antagonistic activity against PGD₂ receptor:



Description

Technical Field

[0001] This invention relates to a bicyclic amide derivative, an antagonist against PGD₂ receptor, and a pharmaceutical composition comprising the same.

Background Art

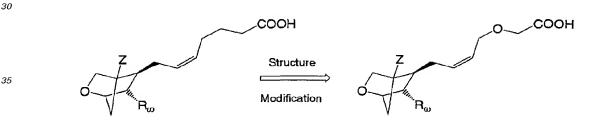
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10 [0002] As a pharmaceutical composition comprising an antagonist against PGD₂ receptor, a compound of the formula:

wherein Y is bicyclic ring and R is phenyl etc., was described in WO 97/00853 (International publication date: January 1, 1997).

[0003] On the other hand, it was disclosed that 3-oxa-derivatives were prepared as metabolically stable TXA₂/PGH₂ receptor antagonists in Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters, Vol.2, No.9, pp.1069-1072, 1992. The active value of the compound was only described but the metabolic stability has not been described in the literature.



wherein, Z is p-fluorophenyl; $R\omega$ is benzenesulfonamino and the like.

[0004] Furthermore, it was reported in PROSTAGLANDINS, 1986, 31, 95 that ILOPROST, PGI₂ mimetics was stabilized metabolically by converting to the 3-oxa-derivative. But, remaining activity of each compound was only compared under a presence of the metabolic enzyme of a rat and the metabolic stability did not mentioned.

45 Disclosure of Invention

[0005] The present inventors have carried out the structure modification research on α chain of a pharmaceutical composition comprising an antagonist against PGD₂ receptor described in WO97/00853, found out a metabolically stable antagonist against PGD₂ receptor and have completed the present invention.

[0006] The present invention provides:

(1) a compound represented by the formula (I):

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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^2 & O \\
 & \parallel \\
 & N - C - R^1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & (I)
\end{array}$$

wherein

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is

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R¹ is optionally substituted heteroaryl;

R² is hydrogen or alkyl;

R4 is hydrogen or alkyl;

X¹ is -O- or -S-,

a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate thereof,

(2) a compound as described in (1), wherein

is

a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate thereof,

- (3) a compound as described in (1) or (2), wherein R¹ is optionally substituted thienyl, optionally substituted benzothienyl, optionally substituted furyl, optionally substituted benzofuryl, optionally substituted pyrrolyl, optionally substituted thienopyrrolyl or optionally substituted indolyl, a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate thereof.
- (4) a compound as described in (1) or (2), wherein R¹ is heteroaryl which may be substituted with a group of the formula: $-Z^1-Z^2$ wherein Z^1 is a bond, $-O-,-S-,-NH-,-NH-C(=O)-,-NH-C(=O)-O-,-NH-SO_2-,-C(=O)-,-O-C(=O)-,-C(=O)-O-,-SO_2-,-CH_2-O-,-CH_2-NH-C(=O)-,-CH_2-NH-C(=O)-O-,-CH_2-NH-SO_2- or <math>-CH_2-C(=O)-$ and -CU-C(=O)- and -CU-C(
- (5) a compound as described in any one of (1) to (4), wherein R³ is -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH=CH-COOR⁴, -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-COOR⁴; R⁴ is hydrogen; and X¹ is-O- or -S-, a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate thereof,

 - (7) a pharmaceutical composition containing a compound, a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or a solvate thereof as described in any one of (1) to (6),
 - (8) a pharmaceutical composition having an antagonistic activity against PGD₂ receptor as described in (7),
 - (9) a pharmaceutical composition as described in (7), which is used for the treatment of nasal,

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- (10) a pharmaceutical composition as described in (7), which is used for the treatment of allergic conjunctivitis,
- (11) a pharmaceutical composition as described in (7), which is used for the treatment of allergic rhinitis,
- (12) a method for treating nasal blockage, allergic conjunctivitis or allergic rhinitis, which comprises administrating a composition as described in (7), and
- (13) use of the compound as described in any one of (1) to (6) for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition for treating nasal blockage, allergic conjunctivitis or allergic rhinitis.

[0007] The terms used herein is explained below. Each term used herein is defined to have meanings below in either case of a single or a joint use with other terms.

[0008] The term "heteroaryl" includes a 5- to 7-membered aromatic heterocycle containing one or more oxygen atom, sulfur atom and/or nitrogen atom in the ring, or such an aromatic heterocycle as fused with one or more carbocycle or other aromatic heterocycle, which has a bond at any substitutable. Any one of aromatic heterocycle and aromatic carbocycle may have a bond.

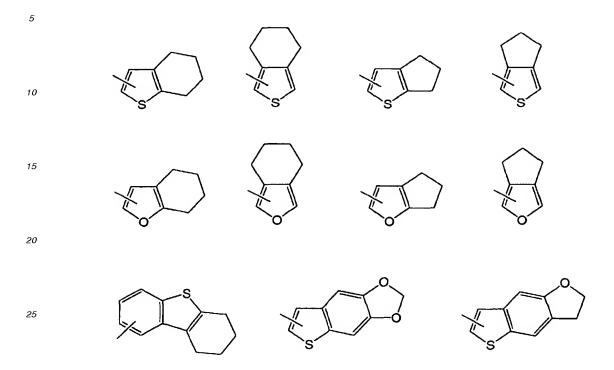
[0009] Examples of "heteroaryl" include pyrrolyl (e.g., 2-pyrrolyl, 3-pyrrolyl), pyridyl (e.g., 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl), pyrazolyl (e.g., 3-pyrazolyl, 4-pyrazolyl), imidazolyl (e.g., 2-imidazolyl, 4-imidazolyl), pyrimidinyl (e.g., 2-pyrimidinyl, 4-pyrimidinyl, 5-pyrimidinyl), pyrazinyl (e.g., 2-pyrazinyl), indolyl (e.g., 1-indolyl, 2-indolyl, 3-indolyl, 4-indolyl, 5-indolyl, 6-indolyl, 7-indolyl), carbazolyl (e.g., 1-carbazolyl, 2-carbazolyl, 3-carbazolyl, 4-carbazolyl), benzimidazolyl (e. g., 2-benzimidazolyl, 4-benzimidazolyl, 5-benzimidazolyl), indazolyl (e.g., 3-indazolyl, 4-indazolyl, 5-indazolyl, 6-indazolyl, 7-indazolyl), quinolyl (e.g., 2-quinolyl, 3-quinolyl, 4-quinolyl, 5-quinolyl, 6-quinolyl, 7-quinolyl, 8-quinolyl), isoquinolyl (e.g., 1-isoquinolyl, 3-isoquinolyl, 4-isoquinolyl, 5-isoquinolyl, 6-isoquinolyl, 7-isoquinolyl, 8-isoquinolyl), furyl (e. g., 2-furyl, 3-furyl), benzofuryl (e.g., 2-benzofuryl, 3-benzofuryl, 4-benzofuryl, 5-benzofuryl, 6-benzofuryl, 7-benzofuryl), thienyl (e.g., 2-thienyl, 3-thienyl), benzothienyl (e.g., benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl, benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl, benzo[b]thiophen-4-yl, benzo[b]thiophen-5-yl, benzo[b]thiophen-6-yl, benzo[b]thiophen-7-yl), dibenzothienyl (e.g., 2-dibenzothienyl, 3-dibenzothienyl), dibenzofuryl (e.g., 2-dibenzofuryl, 3-dibenzofuryl), naphthothienyl (e.g., naphtho[2,3-b]thiophen-2-yl, naphtho[2,3-b]thiophen-3-yl, naphtho[1.2-b]thiophen-2-yl, naphtho[1.2-b]thiophen-3-yl), oxazolyl (e.g., 2-oxazolyl, 4-oxazolyl, 5-oxazolyl), isoxazolyl (e.g., 3-isoxazolyl, 4-isoxazolyl, 5-isoxazolyl), thiazolyl (e.g., 2-thiazolyl, 4-thiazolyl, 5-thiazolyl), isothiazolyl (e.g., 3-isothiazolyl, 4-isothiazolyl, 5-isothiazolyl), imidazothiazolyl (e.g., imidazo[2.1-b] thiazol-2-yl, imidazo[2.1-b]thiazol-3-yl), benzoisoxazolyl (e.g., benzo[d]isoxazol-3-yl), benzothiazolyl (e.g., benzo[d] thiazol-2-yl), thienopyrrolyl (e.g., thieno[2,3-b]pyrrole-2-yl, thieno[2,3-b]pyrrole-3-yl, thieno[2,3-b]pyrrole-5-yl, thieno [2,3-c]pyrrole-2-yl, thieno[2,3-c]pyrrole-4-yl, thieno[3,2-b]pyrrole-2-yl, thieno[3,2-b]pyrrole-3-yl, thieno[4,3-c]pyrrole-3-yl, 5-yl), and the like.

[0010] Thienyl, benzothienyl, furyl, benzofuryl, pyrrolyl, are indolyl preferred.

[0011] The term of "aromatic carbocycle or other aromatic heterocycle" which may fuse the above "heteroaryl" includes 5- to 7-membered aromatic cycle which may contains one or more oxygen atom, sulfur atom and/or nitrogen atom in the ring, or such an aromatic ring as fused with one or more other aromatic rings.

[0012] The above "heteroaryl" may be fused 4- to 7-membered cycloalkane or 4- to 7-membered non-aromatic heterocycle. Examples of cycloalkane include cyclobutane, cyclopentane, cyclohexane, and cycloheptane. Examples of non-aromatic heterocycle include pyrrolidine, piperazine, oxorane, 1,3-dioxorane, 1,4-dioxane, thiorane, or the like. The above "cycloalkane" and "non-aromatic heterocycle" may be fused with other aromatic carbocycle such as benzene

or aromatic heterocycle such as thiophene or furan. Examples of heteroaryl fused with 4- to 7-membered cycloalkane or 4- to 7-membered non-aromatic heterocycle are illustrated below.



30 [0013] Examples of the substituent on "optionally substituted heteroaryl" include a group of the formula: $-Z^1-Z^2$ wherein Z¹ is a bond, -O-, -S-, -NH-,-NH-C(=O)-, -NH-C(=O)-O-, -NH-SO₂-, -C(=O)-, -O-C(=O)-, -C(=O)-O-, -SO₂-,-CH₂-O-, $-CH_2-NH-C(=O)$, $-CH_2-NH-C(=O)$ -O, $-CH_2-NH-SO_2$ -, or $-CH_2-C(=O)$ -, and Z^2 is alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, or optionally substituted amino; carboxy; halogen (F, Cl, Br, I); hydroxyalkyl; hydroxy; nitro; cyano; mercapto; thioformyl; thioacetyl; thiocarboxy; dithiocarboxy; thiocarbamoyl; sulfino; sulfo; sulfamoyl; sulfoamino and the like. A group of the 35 formula: -Z1-Z2 wherein Z1 is a bond, -O-, -S-, -NH-, -NH-C(=O)-, -NH-C(=O)-O-, -NH-SO2-,-C(=O)-, -O-C(=O)-, -C (=O)-O-, $-SO_2-$, $-CH_2-O-$, $-CH_2-NH-C(=O)-$, $-CH_2-NH-C(=O)-O-$, $-CH_2-NH-SO_2-$, or $-CH_2-C(=O)-$, and Z^2 is alkyl or optionally substituted amino; carboxy; halogen; hydroxy; and nitro are preferred. Further, A group of the formula: -Z¹-Z² wherein Z¹ is a bond, -O-, -NH-C(=O)-, or -C(=O)-, and Z² is alkyl or optionally substituted amino; halogen; and hydroxy are preferred. One to three of the above substituents may be at any suitable position on the above heteroaryl. 40 [0014] "Alkyl" includes a straight or branched C1 to C8 alkyl group or a C3 to C8 cycloalkyl group. Examples are methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl, n-pentyl, isopentyl, n-hexyl, n-heptyl, n-octyl, cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, cycloheptyl and the like. A straight or branched C1 to C3 alkyl group is preferred. [0015] "Haloalkyl" includes the above alkyl substituted with one to three halogen(s). A straight or branched C1 to C3 haloalkyl is preferred. Trifluoromethyl, 2,2,2-trifluoroethyl and the like are exemplified.

[0016] "Alkenyl" includes the above alkyl having one to three double bond(s). A straight or branched C2 to C3 alkenyl is preferred. Vinyl, allyl, 1-propenyl, isopropenyl and the like are exemplified.

[0017] "Alkynyl" includes the above alkyl having one to three triple bond(s). A straight C2 to C3 alkynyl is preferred. Ethynyl and the like are preferred.

[0018] Examples of the substituent of "optionally substituted amino" include alkyl, alkyloxy, alkylsulfonyl, hydroxy, and the like. It may be mono- or disubstituted with these substituents.

[0019] "Hydroxy alkyl" includes the above alkyl substituted with one to three hydroxy. A straight or branched C1 to C3 hydroxyalkyl is preferred. Hydroxymethyl, 2-hydroxyethyl, 1-hydroxyethyl and the like are exemplified.

[0020] "Halogen" includes fluoro, chloro, bromo, and iodo.

[0021] A compound of the present invention has the following [2.2.1] and [3.1.1] bicyclic skeleton.

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[0022] A compound of the present invention can be any of the following stereo isomers of [2.2.1] and [3.1.1] bicyclic skeleton.

[0023] In a case of

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15 Vig.

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$$(\omega$$
-chain) $(\omega$ -chain)

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$$(\omega$$
-chain) $(\omega$ -chain) $(\omega$ -chain) $(\omega$ -chain) $(\omega$ -chain) $(\omega$ -chain) or $(\omega$ -chain)

[0024] In a case of

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(ω-chain)

(ω-chain)

(α-chain)

(α-chain)

$$(\alpha\text{-chain})$$

$$(\alpha\text{-chain})$$

$$(\alpha\text{-chain})$$

$$(\alpha\text{-chain})$$

[0025] In a case of

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[0026] In these stereo isomers, preferable is a compound having the skeleton of the formula:

(α-chain)

//(α-chain)

(α-chain)

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$$(\alpha\text{-chain})$$
 $(\alpha\text{-chain})$ $(\alpha\text{-chain})$

/(α-chain)

[0027] The present invention includes all stereo isomers of them and the optional mixtures thereof. Namely, the bond binding to the bicyclic ring is in R configuration or S configuration, and all of the stereo isomers (diastereomer, epimer, enantiomer and the like), racemates, and optional mixture thereof are included in the present invention.

[0028] Moreover, the α chain of the compound of the present invention can be in Z configuration or E configuration, thus a compound having any of the configurations and the mixture thereof are included in the present invention.

[0030] This invention includes not only a compound represented by the formula (I), but also a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate thereof.

[0031] A prodrug of a compound of the formula (I) is a derivative of the compound of the present invention having a group which can be decomposed chemically or metabolically, and such prodrug is converted to a pharmaceutically active compound of the present invention by means of solvolysis or by placing the compound in vivo under a physiological condition. Method for the selection and process of an appropriate prodrug derivative are described in the literature such as Design of Prodrugs, Elsevier, Amsterdam 1985.

[0032] When the compound of the formula (I) has a carboxyl group, an ester derivative prepared by reacting a basal acid compound with a suitable alcohol or an amide derivative prepared by reacting a basal acid compound with a suitable amine is exemplified as a prodrug. A particularly preferred ester derivative as an prodrug is an optionally substituted alkyl ester derivative (e.g., methyl ester, ethyl ester, n-propyl ester, isopropyl ester, n-butyl ester, isobutyl ester, tert-butyl ester, morpholinoethyl ester), an arylalkyl ester derivative (e.g., benzyl ester, phenethyl ester, benzhydryl ester), or the like. A particularly preferred amide derivative as a prodrug is alkyl amide derivative (e.g., N-methyl amide, N-(n-propyl)amide, N-isopropyl amide, N-(n-butyl)amide, N-isobutyl amide, N-(tert-butyl)amide), aryl alkyl amide (e.g., N-benzyl amide, N-phenethyl amide, benzhydryl amide), or the like.

[0033] When the compound of the formula (I) has a hydroxy group, an acyloxy derivative prepared by reacting with a suitable acyl halide or a suitable acid anhydride is exemplified as a prodrug. A particularly preferred acyloxy derivative as a prodrug is a derivative substituted with optionally substituted alkylcarbonyloxy (e.g., $-OCOC_2H_5$, -OCO(tert-Bu), $-OCOC_{15}H_{31}$, $-OCOCH_2CH_2COONa$, $-OCOCH(NH_2)CH_3$, $-OCOCH_2N(CH_3)_2$ -), optionally substituted arylcarbonyloxy (e.g., -OCO(m-COONa-Ph)) or the like.

[0034] When the compound of the formula (I) has an amino group, an amide derivative prepared by reacting with a suitable acid halide or a suitable acid anhydride is exemplified as a prodrug. A particularly preferred amide derivative as a prodrug is a derivative substituted with optionally substituted alkylcarbonyl (e.g., -NHCO(CH₂)₂₀CH₃, -NHCOCH (NH₂)CH₃) or the like.

[0035] Examples of a salt of the compound of the formula (I) or its prodrug include alkali metal salts such as lithium salts, sodium salts or potassium salts, alkaline-earth metal salts such as calcium salts, salts with organic bases such as tromethamine, trimethylamine, triethylamine, 2-aminobutane, tert-butylamine, diisopropylethylamine, n-butylmethylamine, cyclohexylamine, dicyclohexylamine, N-isopropylcyclohexylamine, furfurylamine, benzylamine, methylbenzylamine, dibenzylamine, N,N-dimethylbenzylamine, 2-chlorobenzylamine, 4-methoxybenzylamine, 1-naphthylene methylamine, diphenylbenzylamine, triphenylamine, 1-naphthylamine, 1-aminoanthorathene, 2-aminoanthorathene, dehydroabiethylamine, N-methylmorpholine, pyridine), basic amino acid salts such as arginine salts or lysine salts.

[0036] A solvate means a solvate with an organic solvent, a hydrate and the like of the compound of the formula (I), its prodrug or its pharmaceutically acceptable salt, for example, monohydrate, dihydrate or the like.

[0037] "A pharmaceutical composition having an antagonistic activity against PGD₂ receptor" means a pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound of the formula (I) having an antagonistic activity against a PGD₂ receptor. In addition to a compound of the formula (I), the other active agents (e.g. antiinflammatory agents, antiallergy agents and the like) and pharmaceutically acceptable admixtures (e.g., binding agent, filler and the like) may be included.

[0038] A PGD₂ antagonist is useful in the improvement of conditions due to excessive production of PGD₂, particularly as a composition for treating diseases in which mast cell dysfunction is involved, for example, systemic mastocytosis and disorder of systemic mast cell activation as well as for nasal blockage, allergic conjunctivitis, allergic rhinitis, airway contraction, asthma, urticaria, ischemic reperfusion injury, inflammation, and atopic dermatitis.

[0039] This invention includes a method for treating a condition due to excessive production of PGD_2 such as nasal blockage, allergic conjunctivitis, allergic rhinitis, and the like, which comprises administrating a compound represented by the formula (I). In addition, this invention includes use of the compound represented by the formula (I) for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition for treating a condition due to excessive production of PGD_2 such as nasal blockage, allergic conjunctivitis or allergic rhinitis.

Best Mode for Carrying Out the Invention

[0040] The compound represented by the formula (I) can be prepared in accordance with the following method.

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wherein

is *20*

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R¹ is optionally substituted heteroaryl;

R² is hydrogen or alkyl;

R4 is hydrogen or alkyl; and

X¹ is -O- or -S-.

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[0041] As shown in the above process, the compound of the formula (I) can be prepared by reacting a carboxylic acid of the formula (M-2) or its reactive derivative with an amino compound of the formula (M-1).

[0042] The reactive derivatives of carboxylic acid of the formula (M-2) mean the corresponding acid halides (e.g., chloride, bromide, iodide), anhydrides (e.g., mixed anhydride with formic acid or acetic acid), active esters (e.g., N-hydroxysuccinimide ester), and the like, and include acylating agents used for the usual acylation of amino group.

[0043] For example, an acid halide is obtained by reacting the compound (M-2) with a thionyl halide (e.g., thionyl chloride), phosphorous halide (e.g., phosphorous trichloride, phosphorous pentachloride), oxalyl halide (e.g., oxalyl chloride), and the like, in accordance with known methods as described in the literatures.

[0044] The reaction can be conducted under a condition generally used for the acylation of amino group. For example, in the case of condensation with the acid halide, the reaction is carried out in a solvent such as an ether solvent (e.g., diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran, dioxane), benzene solvent (e.g., benzene, toluene, xylene), halogenated hydrocarbon solvent (e.g., dichloromethane, dichloroethane, chloroform) as well as ethyl acetate, dimethylformamide, dimethyl sulfoxide, acetonitrile, or the like, if necessary, in the presence of a base (e.g., organic base such as triethylamine, pyridine, N,N-dimethylaminopyridine, N-methylmorpholine; inorganic base such as sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, potassium carbonate, or the like) under cooling, at room temperature, or under heating, preferably at a temperature ranging from -20 °C to ice-cooling temperature, or from room temperature to a refluxing temperature of the reaction system, during several min to several hr, preferably for 0.5 hr to 24 hr, more preferably for 1 hr to 12 hr.

[0045] When R⁴ is alkyl, a free form may be used without converting the carboxy group (M-2) into the reactive derivatives and the reaction may be conducted in the presence of a condensing agent (e.g., dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCC), 1-ethyl-3-(3-methylaminopropyl)carbodiimide, N,N'-carbonyldiimidazole, or the like) usually used in the condensation reaction of amine and carboxylic acid.

[0046] When the substituent of "optionally substituted aryl" or "optionally substituted heteroaryl" of the compound of the formula (M-2) is substituted with a hydroxy group, an amino group or the like, such a compound can be used after

protection by acetyl group or the like in accordance with the well known method.

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[0047] In the reaction of the other reactive derivatives or free acid (M-2) with the amine (M-1), the reaction conditions are determined according to the property of each reactive derivative or free acid, in accordance with a known method. The reaction product can be purified in accordance with a conventional purification, such as the extraction with a solvent, chromatography, recrystallization, and the like.

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$$R^{2}$$
 $N-Q$
 $N-Q$
 $M-Q$
 M

wherein Q is a protective group of an amino group; R², X¹ and R⁴ are as defined above.

[0048] The compounds represented by formula (M-1) can be prepared from the aldehyde derivative (Q is a protecting group such as benzyloxycarbonyl, t-butoxycarbonyl and the like) represented by a general formula (M-3a) or (M-3b) by one or more reaction(s) of a ylide compound under a Wittig reaction condition (Org. Reaction, 1965, 14, 270) in combination with other reactions.

[0049] For example, the aldehyde (M-3a) is reacted with phosphonium salt derived from 6-bromo-3-oxahexanoic acid described in WO97/40104 under a well known Wittig reaction condition to give a compound (M-4). The compound (M-4) is hydrogenated in the presence of palladium, platinum and the like to give a starting material (M-1a, X1=O), wherein R³ is-CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂COOR⁴. Furthermore, after Wittig reaction using methoxymethyltriphenyl-phosphonium salt, followed by a hydrolysis with hydrochloric acid, formic acid, acetic acid and the like can furnish an aldehyde (M-3b). Under Wittig reaction condition using a stable ylide such as methyl (triphenylphophoranidene)acetate and the like or Honer-Emmons reaction condition using methyl dimethylphosphonoacetate, the above aldehyde can be converted into α,β-unsaturated carboxylic acid derivative represented by the formula (M-5). An alcohol derivative (M-6a, X1=O) which is obtained by reduction of compound (M-5) is reacted with halogenated acetic acid or its ester derivative in accordance with well known methods to give a starting compound (M-1b, X1=O) wherein R3 is -CH₂CH=CHCH₂OCH₂COOR⁴. Further, after an alcohol derivative (M-6a, X¹=O) is converted into a thiol derivative (X1=S) in accordance with well known methods, the obtained compound is reacted with halogenated acetic acid derivative as shown the above to give a starting compound (M-1b, X1=S) wherein R3 is -CH2CH=CHCH2SCH2COOR4. Also, after an alcohol derivative (M-6a, X1=O) is converted into a halogenated derivative in accordance with well known methods, the obtained compound is reacted with a glycolic acid or a thioglycollic acid in the presence of a base to give the above compound (M-1b $X^1=S$). The double bonds in the R^3 can be reduced by hydrogenation in the presence of

catalyst such as palladium, platinum, and the like at the suitable stage to give a corresponding saturated derivative (M-1a X1=O or S) at ease.

[0050] The aldehyde (M-3b) is converted into a compound represented by the formula (M-7) by Wittig reaction using 2-(1,3-dioxolane-2-yl)ethyltriphenylphosphonium salt. A hydrogenation of the compound (M-7) and an acidic hydrolysis of acetal are carried out to give the aldehyde (M-3c) as shown in the above. Under Wittig reaction condition using a stable ylide such as methyl (triphenylphophoranidene)acetate and the like or Honer-Emmons reaction condition using methyl dimethylphosphonoacetate, the above aldehyde (M-3c) can be converted into a starting compound (M-1c) wherein R³ corresponds to -CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH=CHCOOR⁴.

[0051] Amidation with a starting carboxylic acid (M-2) can be accomplished after a deprotection of an amino protecting group Q in a way of conversion to α -chain, if necessary.

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[0052] In case of the introduction of a substituent(s) into the "optionally substituted aryl" or "optionally substituted heteroaryl", the change of the functional group can be performed before or after reacting a carboxylic acid or its reactive derivative thereof (M-2) with the amine (M-1). For example, the compound having an aromatic heterocycle substituted with a nitro group can be prepared through the nitration of the compound with a nitrating acid. Moreover, the compound having an aromatic heterocycle substituted with an amino group can be prepared through the reduction of the aboveobtained compound with tin in the presence of hydrochloride. Moreover, the compound having an aromatic heterocycle substituted with a hydroxy group can be prepared through the diazonization of the above-obtained compound and the hydrolysis with alkali. On the other hand, the compound having an aromatic heterocycle substituted with an alkoxy group can be prepared through the reaction of the diazonium derivative with alcohol. The compound having an aromatic heterocycle substituted with halogen can be prepared through Sandmeyer reaction, the reaction of the diazonium derivative with a copper salt (e.g., CuCl2, CuBr2). The compound having an aromatic heterocycle substituted with halogen can be also prepared through the direct reaction of the compound having an aromatic heterocycle with chlorine and the like. Using the above-mentioned methods appropriately, halogen can be introduced into a desired position(s). The group of alkyl, alkenyl or acyl group can be directly introduced into an aromatic heterocycle through Friedel Crafts reaction with alkylating agent, an alkenylating agent, or an acylating agent, respectively, in the presence of anhydrous aluminum chloride and the like.

[0053] When using the compound (I) of the present invention in treatment, it can be formulated into ordinary formulations for oral and parenteral administration. A pharmaceutical composition containing the compound (I) of the present invention can be in the form for oral and parenteral administration. Specifically, it can be formulated into formulations for oral administration such as tablets, capsules, granules, powders, syrup, and the like; or those for parenteral administration such as injectable solution or suspension for intravenous, intramuscular, or subcutaneous injection, inhalant, eye drops, nasal drops, suppositories, or percutaneous formulations such as ointment.

[0054] In preparing the formulations, carriers, excipients, solvents, and bases known to one having ordinary skill in the art may be used. In case of tablets, they are prepared by compressing or formulating an active ingredient together with auxiliary components. Examples of usable auxiliary components include pharmaceutically acceptable excipients such as binders (e.g., cornstarch), fillers (e.g., lactose, microcrystalline cellulose), disintegrants (e.g., starch sodium glycolate) or lubricants (e.g., magnesium stearate). Tablets may be coated appropriately. In case of liquid formulations such as syrups, solutions, or suspensions, they may contain suspending agents (e.g., methyl cellulose), emulsifiers (e.g., lecithin), preservatives. and the like. In case of injectable formulations, it may be in the form of solution, suspension, or oily or aqueous emulsion, which may contain suspension-stabilizing agents or dispersing agent, and the like. In case of an inhalant, it is formulated into a liquid formulation applicable to an inhaler. In case of eye drops, it is formulated into a solution or a suspension.

[0055] Especially, in case of a nasal drug for treating nasal blockage, it can be used as a solution or suspension prepared by a conventional formulating method, or administered as a powder formulated using a powdering agent (e. g., hydroxypropyl cellulose, carbopole) into the nasal cavity. Alternatively, it can be used as an aerosol filled into a special container together with a solvent of low boiling point.

[0056] In a case using as an eyewash drug for treating allergic conjunctivitis, it can be used as a solution or suspension of the compound or can be used by solving or suspending the compound before use. A stabilizing agent, solubilizing agent, suspending agent, emulsifier, buffer, preservatives and the like can be included. In a case using as an eyewash drug, aseptic treatment is preferable.

[0057] Although an appropriate dosage of the compound (I) varies depending on the administration route, age, body weight, sex, or conditions of the patient, and the kind of drug(s) used together, if any, and should be determined by the physician in the end, in the case of oral administration, the daily dosage can generally be between 0.01 - 100 mg, preferably 0.01 - 10 mg, more preferably 0.01 - 1 mg, per kg body weight. In case of parenteral administration, the daily dosage can generally be between 0.001 - 100 mg, preferably 0.001 - 1 mg, more preferably 0.001 - 0. 1 mg, per kg body weight. The daily dosage can be administered in 1 - 4 divisions.

Example

[0058] The following examples are provided to further illustrate the present invention and are not to be construed as limiting the scope.

Example 1 Preparation of (lc-4)

[0059]

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25 Process 1

[0060] To a solution of compound (1) (10.11g, 39.9mmol) in toluene (100ml) was added triphenylphosphoranylidene acetic acid methyl ester (14.68g, 43.9mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 17 h at room temperature. Hexane (100ml) was added to the mixture and the insoluble residue was filtered off.

The filtration was concentrated to give 16.56g of residue. 16.12g of the residue was dissolved in THF(160ml), 2N lithium hydroxide aq. (40ml) was added to the solution and the resulting mixture was stirred for 5h at 60°C.

After THF was concentrated in vacuo, the residue was diluted with water (100ml). The water layer was washed with toluene twice and acidified with hydrochloric acid (pH=1) and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water and brine, dried, and concentrated. To a solution of the residue in methanol was added 10% palladium-carbon (360mg) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 3h under hydrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was filtered and concentrated and the residues was dissolved in THF (120ml). To the mixture were added triethylamine (6.2ml, 44.5mmol) and ethyl chloroformate (4.3ml, 44.5mmol) at ice-cooling, and the resulting mixture was stirred for 30 min at ice-cooling. The insoluble salt was filtered off and sodium borohydride (3.06g, 80.9mmol) was added to the filtration. To the mixture was added methanol (40ml) dropwise over 30 min and the mixture was stirred for 30 min. The reaction mixture was diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water and brine respectively and dried. The residue was crystallized from hexane-ethyl acetate (90:10) to give compound (2) (8.77g; yield 80%). mp. 90-92°C.

Process 2

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[0061] To a solution of the compound (2) (1.68g, 5.94mmol) in toluene (17ml) were added t-butyl bromoacetate (1.32ml, 68.91mmol), sodium hydrogensulfate (201mg, 0.6mmol) and 50% sodium hydroxide aq. (1.7ml) and the resulting mixture was vigorously stirred for 22h at room temperature. Toluene layer was separated, washed with water and brine respectively, dried, concentrated, and chromatographed on silica gel (hexane-ethyl acetate=7:1) to give compound (3) (1.60g; yield 68%).

Process 3

[0062] To a solution of the compound (3) (10.42g, 26.2mmol) in methanol (50ml) was added 4N dioxane solution of hydrogen chloride (65.5ml, 262mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 5h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo to give crystalline residue. The residue was washed with hexane-ether to give compound (4) (6.88g; yield 90%).

Process 4

[0063] To a solution of compound (4)(642mg, 2.20mmol) in THF (8ml) were added thiophene-3-carboxylic acid (256mg, 2.00mmol), 1-hydroxybenzotriazole (27mg, 0.20mmol) and triethylamine (0.34ml, 2.40mmol) at ice-cooling. Further, 3-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide (370mg, 2.40mmol) was added to the mixture at ice-cooling. The reaction mixture was stirred for 16h at room temperature and diluted with ethyl acetate. The resulting mixture was washed with dilute hydrochloric acid and sodium hydrogencarbonate respectively, dried, concentrated, and chromatographed on silica gel (toluene-hexane=3:1) to give compound (5) (627mg; yield 86%). m.p. 68-70°C.

10 Process 5

[0064] To a solution of compound (5) (620mg, 1.70mmol) in methanol (2ml)-THF (1ml) was added 4N sodium hydroxide aq.(1.0ml, 4.0mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 16h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was acidified with 2N hydrochloric acid. and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water and brine respectively, dried and concentrated. The residue was crystallized from methanol-water (5:7) to give compound (lc-4) (461mg; yield 77%). m.p. 104-105°C.

Example 2 Preparation of compound (le-34)

[0065]

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Process 1

[0066] To a solution of compound (2) (2.28g, 8.05mmol) in dichloromethane (20ml) were added triphenylphosphine (2.32g, 8.85mmol) and N-bromosuccinimide (1.58g, 8.85mmol) at ice-cooling and the resulting mixture was stirred for 1h at the same temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with toluene, washed with water and brine respectively, dried, concentrated, and chromatographed on silica gel (hexane-ethyl acetate=9:1) to give compound (6) (2.70g; yield 97%).

45 Process 2

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[0067] To a solution of sodium methoxide (842mg, 15.6mmol) in methanol (20ml) was added methyl thioglycolate (1.40ml, 15.6mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 15 min at room temperature. To the mixture was added a THF (20ml) solution of compound (6) (2.70g, 7.80mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 15 h. The reaction was diluted with ethyl acetate, washed with water and brine respectively, dried, concentrated, and chromatographed on silica gel (hexane-ethyl acetate=78:22) to give compound (7) (2.84g; yield 98%).

Process 3

[0068] 4N Ethyl acetate solution of hydrogen chloride (15 ml) was added to compound (7) (2.84g, 7.64mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 2h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo to give the residue. The residue was crystallized from hexane-ether to give compound (8) (2.16g; yield 92%).

Process 4

[0069] To a solution of compound (8) (246mg, 0.80mmol) in THF (6ml) were added benzothiophene-7-carboxylic acid (150mg, 0.80mmol), 1-hydroxybenzotriazole (11mg, 0.08mmol), triethylamine (0.12ml, 0.96mmol) at ice-cooling. Further, 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide (149mg, 0.96mmol) was added to the mixture at ice-cooling. The reaction mixture was stirred for 16h at room temperature and diluted with ethyl acetate. The resulting mixture was washed with dilute hydrochloric acid and sodium hydrogencarbonate aq. respectively, dried, concentrated, and chromatographed on silica gel (hexane-ethyl acetate=3:1) to give compound (9) (324mg; yield 94%).

Process 5

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[0070] To a solution of compound (9) (315mg, 0.73mmol) in THF (3.6ml)-methanol (7.3 ml) was added 1N sodium hydroxide aq.(1.82ml, 1.82mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 48h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was acidified with 2N hydrochloric acid and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water and brine respectively to give compound (le-34) (301mg; yield 99%).

Example 3 Preparation of compound (IIb-28)

[0071]

Process 1

[0072] A solution of methyl bis(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)phosphonoacetate (3.0ml, 14.3mmol) and 18-crown-6 (5.64g, 21.3mmol) in THF (100ml) was cooled at-55°C and bis(trimethylsilyl)amide potassium (0.5M toluene solution, 28.5ml, 14.3mmol) was added dropwise to the mixture. The resulting mixture was stirred for 15 min. To the mixture was added a solution of compound (10) (2.0g, 7.11mmol) in THF (20ml) was added dropwise over 15 min and the mixture was stirred for 1h at the same temperature. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to 0°C, diluted with water, and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water and brine respectively, dried, concentrated, and chromatographed on silica gel (hexane-ethyl acetate=4:1) to give compound (11) (2.16g; yield 90%).

Process 2

[0073] A solution of compound (11) (1.37g, 4.05mmol) in dichloromethane (10ml)-hexane (10ml) was cooled to -60°C and diisopropylaluminum hydride (0.95M hexane solution, 10.7ml, 10.2mmol) was added dropwise to the solution. The mixture was stirred for 30 min at the same temperature and methanol (0.6ml) was added. The resulting mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and 2N hydrochloric acid was added. The mixture was extracted with ethyl

acetate and the organic layer was washed with sodium hydrogencarbonate aq. and brine respectively, dried, concentrated, and chromatographed on silica gel (hexane-ethyl acetate=2:1) to give compound (12) (1.14g; yield 91%). m.p. 67-69°C.

5 Process 3

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[0074] To a solution of compound(12) (1.03g, 3.31mmol) in toluene (10ml) were added t-butyl bromoacetate (0.70ml, 4.30mmol), tetrabutylammonium hydrogensulfate (170mg, 0.5mmol), and 50% sodium hydroxide (1.5ml) and the resulting mixture was vigorously stirred for 18h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was extracted with toluene, washed with water and brine respectively, dried, concentrated, and chromatographed on silica gel (hexane-ethyl acetate=4:1) to give compound (13) (1.32g; yield 94%).

Process 4

[0075] To a solution of compound (13) (1.3g, 3.07mmol) in toluene (3ml) was added trifluoroacetic acid (3.5ml, 46mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 3.5h at 65°C. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo and methanol (30ml) and concentrated sulphuric acid (0.33ml) were added to the mixture. The resulting mixture was stirred for 1h at reflux. The reaction mixture was concentrated and the residue was dissolved in toluene. To the mixture was added triethylamine (4.3ml, 30mmol) and sodium hydrogencarbonate aq. respectively. The toluene layer was separated, washed with water and brine respectively, dried, and concentrated to give compound (14) (697mg; yield 81%).

Process 5

[0076] To a solution of compound(14) (141mg, 0.50mmol) in THF (4ml) were added 5-fluorobenzothiophene-3-carboxylic acid (98mg, 0.50mmol) and 1-hydroxybenzotriazole (7mg, 0.05mmol) at ice-cooling. Further, 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide (93mg, 0.6mmol) was added at the same temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 16h at room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate, washed with dilute hydrochloric acid and sodium hydrogencarbonate aq. respectively, dried, concentrated, and chromatographed on silica gel (hexane-ethyl acetate=83: 17) to give compound (15) (93mg; yield 40%).

Process 6

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[0077] To a solution of compound (15)(93mg, 0.20mmol) in THF (1ml)-methanol (2ml) was added 1N sodium hydroxide aq.(0.5ml, 0.5mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 18h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was acidified with 2N hydrochloric acid and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water and brine respectively to give compound (Ilb-28) (82mg; yield 91%).

Example 4 Preparation of compound(IIa-52)

[0078]

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Process 1

[0079] A suspension of 2-(1,3-dioxorane-2-yl)ethyltriphenylphosphonium bromide (13.28g, 30.0mmol) in THF (60ml) was cooled to -30°C and potassium t-butoxide (6.73g, 60.0mmol) was added. The mixture was stirred for 1h at-30°C to 0°C and allowed to cool to -25°C. To the mixture was added a solution of compound (10) (5.62g, 20.0mmol) in THF (40ml) dropwise over 15 min. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to 0°C, stirred for additional 1.5h, diluted with water. The water layer was extracted with ethyl acetate and the extract is washed with water and brine, dried, concentrated, and chromatographed on silica gel (hexane-ethyl acetate=85:15) to give compound (16) (6.27g; yield 86%).

35 Process 2

[0080] A solution of compound (16) (4.10g, 11.2mmol) in methanol (41ml) was stirred for 2h in the presence of 10% palladium-carbon (0.21g) under hydrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was filtered and concentrated to give a residue (4.12g; yield 100%). To a solution of the crude compound (3.68g, 10.0mmol) in acetone-water (4:1, 50ml) was added pyridinium p-toluenesulfonate (503mg, 2.0mmol) and the mixture was heated for 6h at reflux. The reaction mixture was diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water and brine, dried, concentrated. A solution of the residue in toluene (35ml) was added methyl (triphenylphosphoranylidene)acetate (2.93g, 8.76mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 18h at room temperature. The mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate, washed with water and brine, dried, concentrated, and chromatographed on silica gel (hexane-ethyl acetate=85:15) to give compound (17) (2.71g; yield 71%).

Process 3

[0081] To a solution of compound (17) (2.35g, 6.19mmol) in dichloromethane (38ml) was added trifluoroacetic acid (3.82ml, 49.5mmol) and the resulting mixture was stirred for 3h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo and the residue was dissolved in toluene (50ml) and water (10ml). The water layer was alkalinized with 2N sodium hydroxide (pH=10). Toluene layer was separated, washed with water and brine, dried, and concentrated to give compound (18) (1.70g, yield 98%).

Process 4

[0082] To a solution of compound (18) (280mg, 1.0mmol) in THF(5ml) were added 5-acetoxybenzofuran-3-carboxylfic acid (220mg, 1.0mmol), 1-hydroxybenzotriazole (13mg, 0.1mmol). Further, 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbod-

iimide (200mg, 1.3mmol) was added at ice-cooling. After the reaction mixture was stirred for 16h at room temperature, the mixture was diluted with toluene, washed with dilute hydrochloric acid and sodium hydrogencarbonate aq. respectively, dried, and concentrated. The residue was chromatographed on silica gel (hexane-ethyl acetate=3:1) to give compound (19) (422mg; yield 88%). m.p. 119-120°C.

Process 5

[0083] To a solution of compound (19) (422mg, 0.88mmol) in THF (5.6ml) was added IN lithium hydroxide aq. (3.0ml, 3.0mmol) and the resulting mixtur was stirred for 20h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was acidified with 2N hydrochloric acid and extracted with ethyl acetate. The extract was washed with water and brine respectively, dried, and concentrated. The residue was crystallized from hexane-ethyl acetate to give compound (IIa-52) (327mg; yield 87%). m.p. 159-160°C.

[0084] The structure and physical property of the compound prepared in accordance with the above examples are shown below. Each sign such as Ia, Ib,,, IIe, and IIf used in the following Tables means the partial structure represented below:

$$O \cap R^1$$

$$O \cap$$

Table 1

5	$R^1 \setminus \mathbb{C}_R^{N}$.R ¹ H Ia	Ib	Ic	Id	Ie	If
10		Ia-1	Гь-1	Ic-1	Id-1	Ie-1	If-1
15	√s CH₃	Ia-2	Т b-2	Ic-2	Id-2	Ie-2	If-2
20	H ₃ C	Ia-3	Т b-3	Ic-3	Id-3	Ie-3	If-3
25	∫ ^S	Ia-4	Ib-4	Ic-4	Id-4	Ie-4	If-4
30	S CH ₃	Ia-5	Ia-5	Ic-5	Id-5	Ie-5	If-5
	S CH ₃	Ia-6	Ib-6	Ic-6	Id-6	Ie-6	If-6
35	H ₃ C S	Ia-7	Ib-7	Ic-7	Id-7	Ie-7	If-7
40	S CH ₃	Ia-8	Г b-8	Ic-8	Id-8	Ie-8	If-8
45	S Br	Ia-9	Љ-9	Ic-9	Id-9	Ie-9	If-9
50	S OCH₃	Ia-10	Ть-10	Ic-10	Id-10	Ie-10	If-10

Table 2

5	R ¹ C	_R¹ IH Ia ₃	Ib	Ic	Id	Ie	If
10	S SCH ₃	Ia-11	Ib-11	Ic-11	Id-11	Ie-11	If-11
15		Ia-12	Ib-12	Ic-12	Id-12	Ie-12	If-12
20	√ _S ← _{CH3}	Ia-13	Ib-13	Ic-13	Id-13	Ic-13	If-13
25	SOH	Ia-14	Ть-14	Ic-14	Id-14	le-14	If-14
30	√ _S ↓ OCH ₃	Ia-15	Ia-15	Ic-15	Id-15	Ie-15	lf-15
	√ _S OH	la-16	Ib-16	Ic-16	Id-16	Ie-16	If-16
35	ſŜ	Ia-17	Ib-17	Ic-17	Id-17	Ie-17	Lf-17
40	H ₃ C S	Ia-18	Ib-18	Ic-18	Id-18	Ie-18	If-18
45	S CH ₃	Ia-19	ľb-19	Ic-19	Id-19	Ie-19	If-19
50	CH ₃	Ia-20	Љ-20	Ic-20	Id-20	Ie-20	Ief-20

Table 3

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	R^1 $\bigcap_{\mathbb{R}^3}^{\mathbb{R}^1}$	Ia	Ib	I c	Iđ	Ie	If
10	SOH	Ia-21	Ib-21	Ic-21	Id-21	Ie-21	If-21
15	SOH	Ia-22	Ib-22	Ic-22	Id-22	Ie-22	If-22
20	SOH	Ia-23	Ib-23	Ic-23	Id-23	Ie-23	If-23
25	S OH	Ia-24	Ib-24	Ic-24	Id-24	Ie-24	If-24
30	SOAC	la-25	Ia-25	Ic-25	Id-25	Ie-25	If-25
	SOCHa	Ia-26	Ib-26	Ic-26	Id-26	Ie-26	If-26
35	∫ ^S C F	Ia-27	Ib-27	Ic-27	Id-27	Ie-27	If-27
40	∫ ^S	Ia-28	Гь-28	Ic-28	Id-28	Ie-28	If-28
45	S Br	Ia-29	Ib-29	Ic-29	Id-29	Ie-29	If-29
50	S Br	Ia-30	Ib-30	Ic-30	Id-30	Ie-30	If-30

Table 4

5	R ¹ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	Ia	Ib	Ic	Iđ	Ie	If
10	Ş	Ia-31	Љ-31	Ic-31	Id-31	Ie-31	If-31
15	S	Ia-32	I b-32	Ic-32	Id-32	Ie-32	If-32
20	S	Ia-33	Ib-33	Ic-33	Id-33	Ie-33	If-33
25		Ia-34	Т b-34	Ic-34	Id-34	Ie-34	If-34
30	SOCHS	Ia-35	Ia-35	Ic-35	Id-35	Ie-35	If-35
30	CH ₃	Ia-36	Љ-36	Ic-36	Id-36	Ie-36	If-36
35	S Br	Ia-37	Ib-37	Ic-37	Id-37	Ie-37	If-37
40	S	Ia-38	Ib-38	Ic-38	Id-38	Ie-38	If-38
45	S OCH3	Ia-39	Ib-39	Ic-39	Id-39	Ie-39	If-39
50	SCH ₃	Ia-40	ГЬ-40	Ic-40	Id-40	Ie-40	If-40

Table 5

5	R^1 $\bigcap_{R^3}^{O \nearrow R^3}$	Ia	lb	Ic	Id	Ie	If
10	5	Ia-41	Т b- 41	Ic-41	Id-41	Ie-41	If-41
15		Ia-42	Ib-42	Ic-42	Id-42	Ie-42	If-42
20		Ia-43	Ib-43	Ic-43	Id-43	Ie-43	If-43
25	\Box	Ia-44	Ib-44	Ic-44	Id-44	Ie-44	If-44
30		Ia-45	Ia-45	Ic-45	Id-45	Ie-45	If-45
30		Ia-46	Ib-46	Ic-46	Id-46	Ie-46	If-46
35		Ia-47	Ib-47	Ic-47	Id-47	Ie-47	If-47
40	CH ₃	Ia-48	Љ-48	Ic-48	Id-48	Ic-48	If-48
45	CH ₂ OCH ₃	Ia-49	Ib-49	Ic-49	Id-49	Ie-49	lf-49
50	OH OH	Ia-50	Ib-50	Ic-50	Id-50	Ie-50	If-50

Table 6

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5	$R^1 \setminus \bigcirc$	NH Ia	Ib	Ĭe	Id	Ie	If
10	OOH	Ia-51	Ib-51	Ic-51	Id-51	Ie-51	If-51
15	OH	Ia-52	Ib-52	Ic-52	Id-52	Ie-52	If-52
20	ОН	Ia-53	Ib-53	lc-53	Id-53	Ie-53	If-53
25	Ĵ F	Ia-54	Ib-54	Ic-54	Id-54	Ie-54	If-54
30	JO F	Ia-55	Ia-55	Ic-55	Id-55	le-55	If-55
		Ia-56	Ib-56	Ic-56	Id-56	Ie-56	If-56
35		Ia-57	, Ib-57	Ic-57	Id-57	le-57	If-57
40		Ia-58	lb-58	Ic-58	Id-58	Ie-58	If-58
45	√N H	Ia-59	Ib-59	Ic-59	Id-59	I e-59	If-59
50	√N. C.H₃	Ia-60	Ib-60	Ic-60	Id-60	Ie-60	If-60

Table 7

5	R^1 $\mathbb{C}^{NH}_{\mathbb{R}^3}$	Ia	Ib	Ic	Iđ	Ie	1f
10	L N	Ia-61	Т b-61	Ic-61	Id-61	Ie-61	lf-61
15	ÇH ₉	Ia-62	г ь-62	Ic-62	Id-62	Ie-62	If-62
20	T _N H	Ia-63	Ib-63	Ic-63	Id-63	Ie-63	If-63
25	, N	Ia-64	Ib-64	Ic-64	Id-64	Ie-64	If-64
30	NH S	Ia-65	Ia-65	Ic-65	Id-65	Ie-65	If-65
	N S	Ia-66	Ib-66	Ic-66	Id-66	Ie-66	If-66
35	S N H	Ia-67	Ib-67	Ic-67	Id-67	Ie-67	If-67
40	T _s T	Ia-68	Ib-68	Ic-68	Id-68	Ie-68	If-68
45	S N CH3	Ia-69	Ib- 6 9	Ic-69	Id-69	Ie-69	If-69
50	ÇH ₃	Ia-70	Ib-70	Ic-70	Id-70	Ie-70	If-70

Table 8

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5	R^1 $\bigcap_{R^3}^{O \hookrightarrow R^3}$	Ia	Ib	Ic	Id	Ie	If
10	s N	Ia-71	Ib-71	[c-7 1	Id-71	Ie-71	If-71
15	N CH ₃	Ia-72	Т ь-72	Ic-72	Id-72	Ie-72	If-72
20	NNS CH3	Ia-73	Ib-73	Ic-73	Id-73	Ie-73	If-73
25	I _s I _s	Ia-74	Ib-74	Ic-74	Id-74	Ie-74	If-74
30	T _s	Ia-75	Ia-75	Ic-75	Id-75	Ie-75	If-75
95	NH H	Ia-76	Т ъ-76	Ic-76	Id-76	Ie-76	If-76
35	CHa	Ia-77	Ib-77	Ic-77	Id-77	Ie-77	If-77
40	N	Ia-78	Ib-78	Ic-78	Id-78	Ie-78	If-78
45	О СН ₃	Ia-79	Ib-79	Ic-79	Id-79	Ie-79	If-79
50	OCH ₃	Ia-80	Ib-80	Ic-80	Id-80	Ie-80	If-80

Table 9

5	0. R ¹						
	$R^1 \setminus \bigoplus_{H^3}^{O \searrow R^1}$	Ia	Ib	Ĭc	Id	Ie	If
10	OH OH	Ia-81	Љ-81	Ic-81	Id-81	Ie-8 1	If-81
15	S NO ₂	Ia-82	Ть-82	Ic-82	Id-82	Ie-82	If-82
20	NHAc	Ia-83	Ib-83	Ic-83	Id-83	Ie-83	If-83
25	NHCO ₂ Et	Ia-84	Ть-84	Ic-84	Id-84	Ie-84	If-84
30	NHSO ₂ CH ₃	Ia-85	Ть-85	Ic-85	Id-85	Ie-85	If-85
30	NHCONH₂	Ia-86	Т ъ-86	Ic-86	Id-86	Ic-86	If-86
35	NHCONHCH₃	Ia-87	Ib-87	Ic-87	Id-87	Ie-87	If-87
40	NHCON(CH3)2	Ia-88	Ib-88	Ic-88	Id-88	Ie-88	If-88
45	NHSO ₂ NH ₂	Ia-89	Ib-89	Ic-89	Id-89	le-89	If-89
50	NHS O ₂ N(CH ₃) ₂	Ia-90	Ib-90	Ic-90	Id-90	Ie-90	If-90

Table 10

5	R^1 $Q R^1$	Ia	Ιь	Ic	Id	Ie	It
10	NHSO ₂ NH ₂	Ia-91	Љ-91	Ic-91	Id-91	Ie-91	If-91
15	NHCO ₂ Et	Ia-92	Ib-92	Ic-92	Id-92	Ic-92	If-92
20	S NHCONH₂	Ia-93	I b-93	Ic-93	Id-93	Ie-93	If-93
25	NHAC	Ia-94	Ib-94	Ic-94	Id-94	Ie-94	If-94
30	NHCO₂Et	Ia-95	Ib-95	Ic-95	Id-95	Ie-95	If-95
	NHSO₂CH₃	Ia-96	Ть-96	Ic-96	Id-96	Ie-96	If-96
35	NHCONH₂	Ia-97	Ib-97	Ic-97	Id-97	Ie-97	If-97
40	CONH2	Ia-98	Гь-98	Ic-98	Id-98	Ie-98	If-98
45	S CONH ₂	Ia-99	Љ-99	Ic-99	Id-99	Ie-99	If-99
50	CO2H	Ia-100	Ib-100	Ic-100	Id-100	Ie-100	If-100

Table 11

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5 -							
	R^1 $O R^1$	Ia	Ib	Ic	Id	Ie	If
10	CONHOCH3	Ia-101	Ть-101	Ic-101	Id-101	Ic-101	If-101
15	CONHSO ₂ CH ₃	Ia-102	Iь-102	Ic-102	Id-102	Ie-102	H-102
20	S CONH₂	Ia-103	Љ-103	Ic-103	Id-103	Ie-103	If-103
25	CONH₂	Ia-104	Љ-104	Ic-104	Id-104	Ie-104	If-104
30	S CONH ₂	Ia-105	Љ-105	Ic-105	Id-105	Ie-105	If-105
	S CONHCH₃	Ia-106	Ib-106	Ic-106	Id-106	Ie-106	If-106
35	CON(CH ₃) ₂	Ia-107	1ь-107	Ic-107	Id-107	Ie-107	If-107
40	CONHE	Ia-108	Ть-108	Ic-108	Id-108	Ie-108	If-108
45	SO ₂ NH ₂	Ia-109	Т b-109	Ic-109	Id-109	Ie-109	If-109
50	SSO ₂ NH ₂	Ia-110	Т b-110	Ic-110	Id-110	Ie-110	If-110

Table 12

5	O F						
	$\mathbb{R}^1 \setminus \mathbb{Q}^{NH}_{\mathbb{R}^3}$	Ia	Ib	Ic	Id	Ie	If
10	SO ₂ NH ₂	Ia-111	Ib-111	Ic-111	Id-111	Ie-111	If-111
15	SO ₂ NH ₂	Ia-112	Ib-112	Ic-112	Id-112	Ie-112	If-112
20	SO ₂ NH ₂	Ia-113	Ib-113	Ic-113	Id-113	Ie-113	If-113
25	SO ₂ N(CH ₃) ₂	Ia-114	Ть-114	Ic-114	Id-114	Ie-114	If-114
30	CH ₃	Ia-115	Ib-115	Ic-115	Id-115	Ie -115	If-115
		Ia-116	Ть-116	Ic-116	Id-116	Ic-116	If-116
35	S CH ₃	Ia-117	Љ-117	Ic-117	Id-117	Ie-117	If-117
40	ŠŢ,	Ia-118	Гь-118	Ic-118	Id-118	Ie-118	If-118
45	J ^S CI	Ia-119	Гь-119	Ic-119	Id-119	le-119	If-119
50	\$\bigs\bigs\bigs\bigs\bigs\bigs\bigs\bigs	Ia-120	Гь-120	Ic-120	Id-120	Ie-120	If-120

Table 13

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5 -	R ¹ Cyf	∃¹ ! Ia	Ib	Ic	Id	Ie	If
	K / W _{H3}						
10	S CH ₃	Ia-121	Љ-121	Ic-121	Id-121	Ie-121	If-121
15	S CH₃ F	Ia-122	Гь-122	Ic-122	Id-122	Ie-122	If-122
20	S F	Ia-123	Гь-123	Ic-123	Id-123	Ie-123	If-123
25	S F	Ia-124	Гь-124	Ic-124	Id-124	Ie-124	If-124
30	CH ₃	Ia-125	Љ-125	Ic-125	Id-125	Ie-125	If-125
	CH ₃	Ia-126	Гь-126	Ic-126	Id-126	Ie-126	If-126
35	S CH ₃	Ia-127	Ib-127	Ic-127	Id-127	Ie-127	lf-127
40	SHOH	Ia-128	I b-128	Ic-128	Id-128	Ie-128	If-128
45	STFOME	Ia-129	Ib-129	Ic-129	Id-129	Ie-129	If-129
50	S OCH ₃	Ia-130	Гь-130	Ic-130	Id-130	Ie-130	If-130

Table 14

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5	O R	1					
	$R^1 \setminus \bigoplus_{R^3}$	Ia	Ть	Ic	Id	Ie	If
10	S OCH ₃	Ia-131	Гь-131	Ic-131	Id-131	Ie-131	If-131
15	NHAC	Ia-132	Ть-132	Ic-132	Id-132	Ie-132	If-132
20	NHCO ₂ Et	Ia-133	Ib-133	Ic-133	Id-133	Ie-133	If-133
25	NHSO₂CH ₃	Ia-134	Гь-134	Ic-134	Id-134	Ie-134	If-134
	NHCONH2	Ia-135	Гь-135	Ic-135	Id-135	Ie-135	If-135
30	NHAC	Ia-136	ІЬ-136	Ic-136	Id- 1 36	Ie-136	H-136
35	NHCO ₂ Et	Ia-137	Ib-137	Ic-137	Id-137	Ie-137	If-137
40	NHSO ₂ CH ₃	Ia-138	Ib-138	Ic-138	Id-138	Ie-138	If-138
45	NHCONH₂	Ia-139	Ib-139	Ic-139	Id-139	Ie-139	If-139
50	CONH2	Ia-140	Ib-140	Ic-140	Id-140	Ie-140	If-140

Table 15

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5	0s -R	1					
	R^1 $\bigcap_{R^3}^{C}$	Ia	Ib	Ic	Id	Ie	If
10	CO ₂ H	Ia-141	Гь-141	Ic-141	Id-141	Ie-141	If-141
15	CONH₂	Ia-142	Гь-142	Ic-142	Id-142	Ie-142	If-142
20	CONH ₂	Ia-143	Ib-143	Ic-143	Id-143	Ie-143	If-143
25	CONH₂	Ia-144	Љ-144	Ic-144	Id-144	Ie-144	If-144
30	SO ₂ NH ₂	Ia-145	Гь-145	Ic-145	Id-145	Ie-145	If-145
	SO ₂ NH ₂	Ia-146	Ib-146	Ic-146	Id-146	Ie-146	If-146
35		Ia-147	Т b-147	Ic-147	Id -147	Ie-147	If-147
40	CO ₂ H	Ia-148	Љ-148	Ic-148	Id-148	Ie-148	If-148
45		Ia-149	Ib-149	Ic-149	Id-149	Ie-149	lf-149
50	NHCO₂Et	Ia-150	Іь-150	Ic-150	Id-150	Ie-150	If-150

Table 16

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5			· <u> </u>				
	$R^1 \setminus \bigoplus_{R^3}^{O_{\searrow}}$	I Ia	Ib	Ic	Id	Ie	If
10	NHCONH₂	Ia-151	Ib-151	Ic-151	Id-151	Ie-151	If-151
15	NHSO₂NH2	Ia-152	Љ-152	Ic-152	Id-152	Ie-152	If-152
20	√s CONH₂	Ia-153	Ть-153	Ic-153	Id-153	Ie-153	If-153
25	SO ₂ NH ₂	Ia-154	Ib-154	Ic-154	Id-154	Ie-154	If-154
30	S SO ₂ NH ₂	Ia-155	Ть-155	Ic-155	Id-155	Ie-155	If-155
	√ _S CO₂H	Ia-156	ľb-156	Ic-156	Id-156	Ie-156	If-156
35	CONH₂	Ia-157	Гь-157	Ic-157	Id-157	Ie-157	If-157
40	CONHOH	Ia-158	Ib-158	Ic-158	Id-158	Ie-158	If-158
45	<u>_</u> sys	Ia-159	Ib-159	Ic-159	Id-159	Te-159	If-159
50	Is Is	Ia-160	Гь-160	Ic-160	Id-160	Ie-160	H-160

	Table 17						
5	$R^1 \setminus \bigcup_{P^3}^{O}$	R¹ ł Ia	Ib	Ic	Id	Ie	If
10	S S	Ia-161	lb-161	Ic-161	Id-161	Ie-161	lf-161
15	T _s C S	Ia-162	Ib-162	Ic-162	Id-162	Ĩe-162	lf-162
20		Ia-163	Ib-163	Ic-163	Id-163	Ie-163	If-163
25	T _S	Ia-164	Ib-164	Ic-164	Id-164	Ie-164	lf-164
30	T _s Ts	Ia-165	Ib-165	Ic-165	Id-165	Ie-165	If-165
	<u>_</u> s_s	Ia-166	Ть-166	Ic-166	Id-166	Ie-166	If-166

Table 18

5							
	R ¹ ONH	IIa	Пь	IIc	IId	Пе	пе
10	√s)	Па-1	ІГЬ-1	Пс-1	IId-1	IIe-1	IIf-1
15	√s cH₃	Па-2	IIb-2	Ис-2	IId-2	Пе-2	IIf-2
20	H ₃ C	Па-3	IIb-3	Ис-3	IId-3	Пе-3	IIf-3
25		Па-4	Пь-4	Пс-4	IId-4	IIe-4	IIf-4
	S CH ₃	Па-5	IIb-5	Пс-5	IId-5	Пе-5	IIf-5
30	° CH₃	Па-6	IIb-6	Пс-6	IId-6	Пе-6	IIf-6
35	H ₃ C S	IIa-7	Пь-7	Пс-7	IId-7	IIe-7	Пf-7
40	S CH ₃	II a-8	1Гь-8	Пс-8	IId-8	IIe-8	IIf-8
45	S Br	Па-9	Пь-9	Пс-9	IId-9	Пе-9	IIC-9
50	S OCH₃	Па-10	Пь-10	Пс-10	IId-10	IIe-10	Пf-10

Table 19

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5	0 R1 NH	На	Пь	IIc	IId	Пе	Пt
10	S SCH₃	Па-11	Шь-11	Пс-11	Пd-11	Пе-11	IIf-11
15	I, I)	IIa-12	IIb-12	IIc-12	IId-12	He-12	II£-12
20	√s CH₃	Па-13	Пь-13	Пс-13	IId-13	Пе-13	IIf-13
25	SOH	Па-14	Пь-14	Пс-14	IId-14	Пе-14	IIf-14
30	√s ↓ och₃	Па-15	Шь-15	Пс-15	IId-15	Пс-15	II£-15
	√ _S OH	Па-16	Пb-16	Пс-16	∏d-16	IIe-16	ILf-16
35	, s	IIa-17	Пь-17	Пс-17	Пd-17	Пе-17	ILf-17
40	H ₃ C S	Па-18	Пь-18	Пс-18	Пd-18	Пе-18	IIf-18
45	S CH ₃	II a-19	Пь-19	Пс-19	Ид-19	Пе-19	IIf-19
50	∫ ^S CH ₃	IIa-20	Шь-20	Пс-20	IId-20	Пе-20	IIf-20

Table 20

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5	0 R1 R3	IIa	Пр	He	IId	He	IJf
10	SOH	IIa-21	Пь-21	Ис-21	Пd-21	He-21	IIf-21
15	SOH	Па-22	∐Ь-22	Пс-22	IId-22	Пе-22	IIf-22
20	л он	Па-23	IIb-23	Пс-23	IId-23	Пе-23	П f -23
25	S OH	Па-24	ПЬ-24	Пс-24	Пd-24	Пе-24	IIf-24
	OAc	Па-25	Пь-25	Пс-25	Пф-25	He-25	IIf-25
30	осн _э	Па-26	Пь-26	Пс-26	IId-26	Пе-26	IIf-26
35	∫ ^S ↓ F	Па-27	Пь-27	Пс-27	IId-27	Це-27	IIf-27
40	J ^S	Па-28	Пь-28	IIc-28	Пd-28	IIe-28	IIf-28
45	S Br	Па-29	Пь-29	Пс-29	II d-2 9	Пе-29	IIf-29
50	S Br	Па-30	Пь-30	Пс-30	Пd-30	IIe-30	IIf-30

Table 21

	Table 21						
5	C R1 C R3	Ha	Пь	He	IId	Пе	Пf
10	- Cs	Па-31	Пь-31	Пс-31	IId-31	Пе-31	Пf-31
15		IIa-32	Пр-32	Пс-32	IId-32	IIe-32	IIf-32
20	(S)	Па-33	Пь-33	Пс-33	∐d-33	Пе-33	Пf-33
25		Па-34	IIb-34	Пс-34	IId-34	Пе-34	IIf-34
	S CH ₃	Па-35	Пъ-35	Пс-35	IId-35	Пе-35	IIf-35
30		Па-36	ПЬ-36	Пс-36	IId-36	Пе-36	Шf-36
35	CH ₃	Па-37	Пь-37	IIc-37	IId-37	Пе-37	Пf-37
40	S Br	Па-38	Пь-38	Пс-38	Пd-38	Пе-38	IIf-38
45	S OCH3	Па-39	Шъ-39	Пс-39	Пф-39	IIe-39	IIf-39
50	S _S	Па-40	Пь-40	Пс-40	IId-40	Це-40	Пf-40

Table 22

_	140.10 22						
5		H IIa	ПР	He	IId	Пе	пг
10	S	IIa-41	ПЬ-41	Пс-41	Пd-41	Пе-41	Пf-41
15		Па-42	Пъ-42	Пс-42	∏d-42	Пе-42	Пf-42
20		Па-43	Пь-43	Пс-43	Пd-43	Пе-43	Пf-43
25		Па-44	IIb-44	IIc-44	Пd-44	Пс-44	Πf-44
30		Па-45	IIb-45	Пс-45	IId-45	IIe- 4 5	Пf-45
		Па-46	IIb-46	Пс-46	Пd-46	Пе-46	IIf-46
35		Па-47	IIb-47	IIc-47	Па-47	∏е-47	Пf-47
40	CH ₃	Па-48	Пь-48	IIc-48	∐d-48	Пе-48	Шf-48
45	CH ₂ OCH ₃	Па-49	Пь-49	Пс-49	∏d-49	Пе-49	Пf-49
50	OH	IIa-50	Пр-50	IIc-50	Пd-50	He-50	IIf-50

Table 23

_							
5	R ¹ O R ³	IIa	ПР	IIc	IId	He	ne
10	LOC OH	Па-51	Пь-51	Пс-51	Пd-51	Пе-51	IH-51
15	ГОПОН	Па-52	Пь-52	IIc-52	IId-52	IIe-52	II£-52
20	OH	IIa-53	Пь-53	Пс-53	IId-53	IIe-53	IIf-53
25	Ĉ O F	IIa-54	Пь-54	Пс-54	IId-54	IIe-54	I I£ -54
	∫°C F	IIa-55	IIb-55	Пс-55	IId-55	IIe-55	I If -55
30		IIa-56	Пь-56	Пс-56	IId-56	Пе-56	II£-56
35		Па-57	IIb-57	IIc-57	IId-57	Пе-57	I If -57
40		Па-58	Пь-58	Пс-58	IId-58	Пе-58	II f -58
45	HZH	Па-59	Пь-59	Пс-59	IId-59	He-59	IIf-59
50	N. CH ₃	Па-60	Пр-60	Ис-60	IId-60	Пе-60	IIf-60

Table 24

5	R ¹ O R ³	IIa	IIb	IIc	IId	Цe	Пf
10	, r	Па-61	ПЬ-61	IIc-61	IId-61	Пе-61	Uf-61
15	ÇH₃ N	IIa-62	Пь-62	Пс-62	Пd-62	Пе-62	IIf-62
20	Ţ _N H	Па-63	Пр-63	Пс-63	Пd-63	Пе-63	IIf-63
25	, i	Па-64	Шь-64	Пс-64	IId-64	Пе-64	IIf-64
<i>30</i>	N H	Па-65	Пь-65	Пс-65	IId-65	Пе-65	IIf-65
30	N S	Па-66	Пь-66	IIc-66	IId-66	Пе-66	IIf-66
35	S N H	Па-67	Пь-67	Цс-67	∏d-67	Пе-67	IIf-67
40	, in	Па-68	Пь-68	Пс-68	IId-68	Пе-68	IIf-68
45	S N CH ₃	Па-69	Пь-69	IIc-69	IId-69	IIe-69	IIf-69
	ÇH _S	Па-70	Пь-70	IIc-70	IId-70	Пе-70	Шf-70

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Table 25

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5							
	O R 1 O R 3	IIa	Пь	IIe	IId	Пе	Ш
10	S N	IIa-71	Пь-71	IIc-71	IId-71	IIe-71	IIf-71
15	N _N -CH ₃	Па-72	Пь-72	Нс-72	Пd-72	IIe-72	IIf-72
20	NN S CH ₃	Па-73	Шь-73	Пс-73	II d-73	Ile-73	ILf-73
25	I _s I _s J	Па-74	Шь-74	IIc-74	∐d-74	He-74	IIf-74
30	S. S	∏a-75	Пь-75	Пс-75	11d-75	Пе-75	IIf-75
	↓ N H	IIa-76	Пь-76	∐с-76	IId-76	Пс-76	IIf-76
35	, n	Па-77	ЦЬ-7 7	IIc-77	IId-77	He-77	IIf-7 7
40	ÇH ₃	IIa-78	Пь-78	IIc-78	IId-78	Пе-78	Пf-78
45	O OCH3	Па-79	ПЬ-79	Пс-79	Пd-79	Пе-79	IIf-79
50	OCH ₃	IIa-80	ПЬ-80	IIc-80	Пd-80	Пе-80	IIf-80

Table 26

5	Table 26						
10	R ¹ O R ¹	Па (Пь	He	IId	Пе	IIf
	CH₃ OH	Па-81	Пь-81	Пс-81	11d-81	He-81	IIf-81
15	LS NO2	Па-82	Нь-82	Ис-82	IId-82	Пе-82	IIf-82
20	NHAG	Па-83	Пь-83	Пс-83	IId-83	IIe-83	П£-83
25	NHCO ₂ Et	Па-84	Пь-84	Пс-84	IId-84	Пе-84	IIf-84
30	NHSO ₂ CH ₃	Па-85	Пь-85	IIc-85	IId-85	Пе-85	Пf-85
25	NHCONH₂	Па-86	Пь-86	IIc-86	IId-86	He-86	IIf-86
35	NHCONHCH₃	IIa-87	ПЬ-87	Пс-87	IId-87	Пе-87	IIf-87
40	NHCON(CH ₃) ₂	11a-88	IIb-88	IIc-88	Пd-88	Ис-88	IIf-88
45	NHSO ₂ NH ₂	Па-89	ЦЬ-89	Пс-89	IId-89	Пе-89	IIf-89
	•						

11a-90

Пр-90

IIc-90

IId-90

IIe-90

IIf-90

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Table 27

	Table 27						
5	O R1 O NH	IIa	ПР	IIc	IId	Пе	Пf
10	NHSO ₂ NH ₂	Па-91	Пь-91	IIc-91	Пd-91	Пе-91	llf-91
15	SNHCO ₂ Et	IIa-92	Пь-92	Пс-92	IId-92	IIe-92	Пf-92
20	NHCONH₂	IIa-93	Пь-93	Пс-93	Пd-93	Пе-93	IIf-93
25	NHAC	IIa-94	Шь-94	Пс-94	IId-94	Пс-94	IIf-94
30	NHCO ₂ Et	Па-95	Пь-95	Пс-95	IId-95	Пе-95	IIf-95
	NHSO ₂ CH ₃	IIa-96	ПЬ-96	Пс-96	Па-96	∏е-96	IIf-96
35	NHCONH₂	Па-97	IIb-97	Пс-97	∏d-97	Ис-97	IIf-97
40	S_CONH ₂	IIa-98	Пь-98	Ис-98	IId-98	IIe-98	IIf-98
45	CONH ₂	Па-99	Пь-99	IIc-99	Па-99	Пе-99	IIf-99
50	S CO ₂ H	Па-100	Пь-100	IIc-100	IId-100	Пе-100	П f-1 00

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Table 28

5							
5	P1	IIa	ПЬ	He	IId	Це	Цf
10	CONHOCH₃	Па-101	Пь-101	Ис-101	IId-101	Пе-101	IIf-101
15	CONHSO₂CH ₃	Па-102	Пр-102	IIc-102	IId-102	Пе-102	IIf-102
20	S CONH2	Па-103	Ць-103	Пс-103	Па-103	Пе-103	Пf-103
25	CONH ₂	Па-104	Пь-104	Пс-104	IId-104	Пе-104	Пf-104
30	S CONH2	Па-105	Пь-105	Пс-105	Пd-105	Пе-105	IIf-105
	CONHCH₃	Па-106	Пь-106	Пс-106	Nd-106	Пс-106	IIf-106
35	CON(CH ₃) ₂	IIa-107	ПЬ-107	Пс-107	IId-107	IIe-107	IIf-107
40	CONHET	Па-108	Пь-108	Пс-108	IId-108	He-108	IIf-108
45	SO ₂ NH ₂	Па-109	ПЬ-109	IIc-109	IId-109	Пе-109	IIf-109
50	SO ₂ NH ₂	IIa-110	ПЬ-110	IIc-110	Пd-110	Пе-110	Пf-110

Table 29

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	R ¹ OH	lIa	ПР	He	lld	Пе	IIf
10	S SO ₂ NH ₂	Па-111	ПЬ-111	Nc-111	IId-111	Пе-111	Uf-111
15	S SO ₂ NH ₂	Ha-112	IIb-112	Пс-112	11d-112	Пе-112	IIf-112
20	S SO ₂ NH ₂	Па-113	Пь-113	Пс-113	Пd-113	He-113	Пf-113
25	SO ₂ N(CH ₃) ₂	Па-114	Пь-114	Пс-114	IId-114	Пе-114	Hf-114
<i>30</i>	CH ₃	Па-115	Пь-115	llc-115	Nd-115	Пе-115	Шf-115
	STO?	Па-116	Пь-116	llc-116	Цд-116	He-116	Щ-116
35	S CH ₃	Ha-117	IIb-117	Ilc-117	IId-117	IIe-117	Uf-117
40	300	Па-118	IIb-118	IIc-118	IId-118	Пе-118	Пf-118
45	∫S CI	IIa-119	ПЬ-119	IIc-119	Пd-119	IIe-119	Пf-119
50	S F	Па-120	ПЬ-120	Ilc-120	IId-120	Пе-120	Пf-120

Table 30

	Table 50						
5	\mathbb{R}^1 \mathbb{R}^3	IIa	ПР	He	IId	Пе	IIf
10	CH ₃ CH ₃	Па-121	Пь-121	IIc-121	IId-121	IIe-121	llf-121
15	CH ₀ F	Па-122	Пь-122	Пс-122	Пd-122	He-122	Uf-122
20	S F	Па-123	∐b-123	Пс-123	Пd-123	Пе-123	П f -123
25	S _F	Па-124	Пь-124	Пс-124	Пd-124	IIe-124	Пf-124
30	CH ₃	IIa-125	ПЬ-125	Пс-125	IId-125	Пе-125	Пf-125
<i>35</i>	CH ₃	Па-126	Пь-126	∐с-126	∐d-126	Пе-126	Пf-126
55	CH ₃	IIa-127	IIb-127	IIc-127	IId-127	IIe-127	II f-1 27
40	STOH	Па-128	IIb-128	Пс-128	IId-128	IIe-128	IIf-128
45	S OCH3	Па-129	∏Ь-129	IIc-129	IId-129	Пе-129	IIf-129
50	OCH ₃	На-130	Пь-130	IIc-130	∏d-130	IIe-130	Ц f -130

Table 31

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	R ¹ OH	IIa	Шь	He	IId	Пе	Hf
10	STOCH₃ OH	Па-131	Пь-131	Hc-131	IId-131	Пе-131	IIf-131
15	NHAC	Па-132	Пь-132	Пс-132	Пd-132	Пе-132	Пf-132
20	NHCO₂Et	∐a-133	Пь-133	Пс-133	Пd-133	Пе-133	Пf-133
25	NHSO₂CH ₃	Па-134	∏Ь-134	Пс-134	IId-134	Пе-134	Пf-134
30	NHCONH2	Па-135	ПЬ-135	IIc-135	IId-135	Пе-135	IIf-135
	NHAC	Па-136	Пр-136	IIc-136	IId-136	IIe-136	Пf-136
35	NHCO₂Et	IIa-137	IIb-137	IIc-137	IId-137	IIe-137	IIf-137
40	NHSO ₂ CH ₃	IIa-138	IIb-138	Пс-138	∐d-138	IIe-138	IIf-138
45	NHCONH₂	Па-139	Пр-139	Пс-139	Пd-139	Пе-139	IIf-139
50	CONH ₂	IIa-140	Пь-140	Пс-140	IId-140	Пе-140	Пf-140

Table 32

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	R ¹ O R ³	lla	IIb	He	IId	Пе	Пf
10	CO ₂ H	Па-141	IIb-141	Пс-141	Пd-141	Пе-141	IIf-141
15	CONH ₂	Па-142	· IIb-142	Пс-142	IId-142	Пе-142	IIf-142
20	CONH ₂	∐a-143	IIb-143	Пс-143	∏d-143	∏e-143	IIf-143
25	CONH₂	IIa-144	Пь-144	Пс-144	∏ d -144	Пе-144	Пf-144
30	SO ₂ NH ₂	Па-145	Пь-145	Пс-145	IId-145	Пе-145	Пf-145
	SO ₂ NH ₂	Па-146	Пь-146	Пс-146	П d -146	Пе-146	Пf-146
35	O	Па-147	ПЬ-147	Пс-147	II d-147	He-147	IIf-147
40	CO ₂ H	IIa-148	Пр-148	Пс-148	IId-148	Пе-148	IIf-148
45	O_CO2CH3	Па-149	Пь-149	IIc-149	11d-149	Пе-149	IIf-149
50	NHCO ₂ Et	Ha-150	ПЬ-150	Пс-150	IId-150	Пе-150	II£-150

Table 33

5							
10	P ₁	Па	ПЬ	He	IId	Пс	11f
10	NHCONH₂	IIa-151	ПЬ-151	IIc-151	IId-151	Пе-151	IIf-151
15	NHSO₂NH₂	IIa-152	Пь-152	Пс-152	[[d-152	Пе-152	Пf-152
20	S CONH2	Па-153	Пь-153	Ilc-153	Пd-153	Пе-153	IIf-153
25	S SO ₂ NH ₂	Па-154	Пь-154	Пс-154	∐d-154	Пе-154	Щ-154
30	S SO ₂ NH ₂	Па-155	Пь-155	IIc-155	IId-155	Це-155	IIf-155
25	S CO₂H	IIa-156	Пь-156	IIc-156	IId-156	Пе-156	Шf-156
35	CONH ₂	IIa-157	Шь-157	IIc-157	IId-157	ile-157	IIf-157
40	CONHOH	IIa-158	Пр-158	Пс-158	IId-158	IIe-158	IIf-158
45	CS CS	Ha-159	ПЬ-159	IIc-159	IId-159	Пе-159	IIf-159
50		IIa-160	Шь-160	Пс-160	IId-160	Пе-160	Пf-160

Table 34

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5	O. R ¹						
	R ¹ NH	Ila	ПЬ	He	IId	Пе	Пf
10	, s	II a-1 61	Пр-161	Пс-161	Пд-161	Пе-161	Пf-161
15	T _s S	IIa-162	Пь-162	Пс-162	IId-162	IIe-162	IIf-162
20		Па-163	ПЬ-163	Пс-163	Пd-163	Пе-163	IIf-163
25	T _s	IIa-164	ПЬ-164	Пс-164	Пф-164	IIe-164	IIf-164
30		∐a-165	ПЬ-165	Пс-165	IId-165	IIe-165	IIf-165
	<u></u> Store Store	Па-166	Пь-166	IIc-166	IId-166	Пе-166	II f -166

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Table 35

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	la-04	mp 175-178 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -CD ₃ OD) δ 1.04 (1H, m), 1.25-1.49 (10H, m), 1.57-1.66 (2H, m), 2.00 (1H, m), 2.15-2.22 (2H, m), 2.51 (1H, m), 3.82 (1H, m), 5.77 (1H, dt, J = 15.9, 1.5 Hz), 6.41 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.95 (1H, dt, J = 15.9, 7.1 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 4.8 Hz), 7.41 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 4.8 Hz), 7.90 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 3.0 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3363, 3105, 2627, 1697, 1618, 1554, 1248 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +44.3±0.8° (c=1.011, MeOH); Anal. (C ₁₉ H ₂₅ NO ₃ S) Calcd. (%): C, 65.68; H, 7.25; N, 4.03; S, 9.23 Found (%): C, 65.58; H, 7.18; N, 4.03; S, 9.18
15	la-17	mp 155-157 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl $_3$ -CD $_3$ OD) δ 1.04 (1H, m), 1.22-1.53 (10H, m), 1.60-1.71 (2H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.17-2.23 (2H, m), 2.58 (1H, m), 3.92 (1H, m), 5.78 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 1.5 Hz), 6.33 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 6.97 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 6.9 Hz), 7.38-7.49 (2H, m), 7.86-7.89 (3H, m), 8.30 (1H, dd, J = 0.9, 6.9 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3276, 2671, 1693, 1622, 1529, 1421, 1377, 1298, 1277, 1254 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] $_0$ ²⁵ +38.5±0.8° (c=1.018, MeOH); Anal. (C $_{23}$ H $_{27}$ NO $_{3}$ S·0.2H $_{2}$ O) Calcd. (%): C, 68.87; H, 6.88; N, 3.49; S, 7.99 Found (%): C, 68.93; H, 7.01; N, 3.55; S, 7.87
20	la-20	mp 129-131 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.01 (1H, m), 1.26-1.52 (10H, m), 1.60-1.66 (2H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.18-2.25 (2H, m), 2.49 (3H, s), 2.58 (1H, m), 3.95 (1H, m), 5.80 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.06 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.04 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 7.1 Hz), 7.23 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 8.4 Hz), 7.74 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.80 (1H, s), 8.14 (1H, s); IR (Nujol) 3269, 3078, 2677, 1697, 1649, 1624, 1539, 1437, 1377, 1298, 1281 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +32.0±0.7° (c=1.005, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₂₉ NO ₃ S) Calcd. (%): C, 70.04; H, 7.10; N, 3.40; S, 7.79 Found (%): C, 69.83; H, 7.10; N, 3.43; S, 7.64
25 30	la-28	mp 138-140 °C; ¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.02 (1H, m), 1.21-1.52 (10H, m), 1.59-1.70 (2H, m), 2.01 (1H, m), 2.17-2.24 (2H, m), 2.56 (1H, m), 3.92 (1H, m), 5.79 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 1.5 Hz), 6.14 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 7.1 Hz), 7.16 (1H, td, J = 8.6, 2.7 Hz), 7.77 (1H, dd, J = 4.8, 8.6 Hz), 7.91 (1H, s), 8.07 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 10.2 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3276, 2671, 1695, 1624, 1533, 1442, 1433, 1296, 1277, 1246, 1200 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +35.6±0.8° (c=1.014, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₆ FNO ₃ S·0.2H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 65.91; H, 6.35; F,4.53; N, 3.34; S, 7.65 Found (%): C, 65.99; H, 6.38; F,4.42; N, 3.39; S, 7.57
35	la-34	mp 172-173 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -CD ₃ OD) δ 1.08 (1H, m), 1.29-1.55 (10H, m), 1.60-1.69 (2H, m), 2.03 (1H, m), 2.14-2.21 (2H, m), 2.60 (1H, m), 3.96 (1H, m), 5.76 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 1.5 Hz), 6.57 (1H, d, J = 7.5-Hz), 6.97 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 7.1 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 5.7 Hz), 7.42 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 5.7 Hz), 7.65 (1H, d, J = 6.9 Hz), 7.95 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3302, 2698, 1739, 1693, 1657, 1622, 1581, 1568, 1547, 1205 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +35.0±0.7° (c=1.013, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₇ NO ₃ S·0.2H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 68.87; H, 6.88; N, 3.49; S, 7.99 Found (%): C, 68.92; H, 7.05; N, 3.44; S, 7.67

Table 36

	Tuble 00
Compound No.	Physical property
la-49	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.02 (1H, m), 1.29-1.74 (12H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.17-2.24 (2H, m), 2.56 (1H, m), 3.44 (3H, s), 3.96 (1H, m), 4.79 (2H, s), 5.79 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 1.2 Hz), 5.98 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.01 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 7.2 Hz), 7.33-7.40 (2H, m), 7.77 (1H, dd, J = 7.2, 2.4 Hz), 8.14 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3442, 2682, 1695, 1652, 1573, 1508, 1425, 1284, 1205, 1120 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{25.0} +31.0±0.7° (c=1.009, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₁ NO ₅ ·0.5H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 69.10; H, 7.42; N, 3.22 Found (%): C, 68.83; H, 7.48; N, 3.30
la-51	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -CD ₃ OD) δ 1.03 (1H, m), 1.20-1.51 (9H, m), 1.59-1.71 (3H, m), 2.01 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 2.15-2.22 (2H, m), 2.56 (1H, s), 3.90 (1H, m), 5.77 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.90 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.4 Hz), 6.96 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 6.9 Hz), 6.99 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.01 (1H, s); IR (KBr) 3350, 3141, 1695, 1628, 1560, 1523, 1493, 1441, 1367, 1279, 1225, 1136, 1124 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁷ +26.6±0.7° (c=1.008, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₇ NO ₅ ·0.3H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 68.57; H, 6.91; N, 3.48 Found (%): C, 68.47; H, 6.91; N, 3.66

Table 36 (continued)

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	la-52	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -CD ₃ OD) δ 1.02 (1H, m), 1.22-1.48 (9H, m), 1.57-1.60 (3H, m), 1.98 (1H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 2.11-2.18 (2H, m), 2.53 (1H, s), 3.89 (1H, m), 5.75 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 15.3 Hz), 6.31 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.90 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.7 Hz), 6.96 (1H, dt, J = 15.3, 6.9 Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 8.07 (1H, s); IR (KBr) 3347, 1695, 1635, 1558, 1524, 1462, 1309, 1271, 1192, 1173, 1134 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +20.1±0.6° (c=1.013, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₇ NO ₅ ·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 68.27; H, 6.92; N, 3.46 Found (%): C, 68.12; H, 7.00; N, 3.59
10 15	la-54	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.05 (1H, m), 1.23-1.72 (10H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.18-2.25 (2H, m), 2.55 (1H, m), 3.94 (1H, m), 5.79 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 1.5 Hz), 5.91 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 6.9 Hz), 7.09-7.16 (1H, m), 7.25 (1H, dd, J = 9.0, 1.8 Hz), 7.84 (1H, dd, J = 9.0, 5.4 Hz), 8.06 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3442, 2680, 1695, 1652, 1563, 1506, 1257, 1224, 1218, 1133, cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{25.0} +25.4±0.7° (c=1.005, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₆ FNO ₄ ·0.1H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 68.85; H, 6.58; F, 4.73; N, 3.49 Found (%): C, 68.65; H, 6.43; F, 4.59; N, 3.60
20	la-56	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.12 (1H, m), 1.29-1.53 (9H, m), 1.60.1.74 (3H, m), 2.04 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 2.16-2.22 (2H, m), 2.57 (1H, s), 4.03 (1H, m), 5.77 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.89 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.02 (1H, dt, J = 15.3, 7.2 Hz), 7.36 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.57 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.74 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 7.5 Hz), 7.74 (1H, d, J=2.1Hz), 8.11 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 7.5 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3435, 2679, 1695, 1653, 1595, 1547, 1533, 1475, 1458, 1421, 1306, 1286, 1167, 1120 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{25.5} +47.7±0.9° (c=1.003, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{23}H_{27}NO_4$ ·0.1 H_2O) Calcd. (%): C, 72.08; H, 7.15; N, 3.65Found (%): C, 72.01; H, 7.11; N, 3.72

Table 37

		Table 37
	Compound No.	Physical property
30	la-65	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.02 (1H, m), 1.27-1.71 (12H, m), 2.01 (1H, d, J = 3.9 Hz), 2.16-2.23 (2H, m), 2.48 (1H, br s), 3.92 (1H, m), 5.81 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.08 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.80 (1H, d, J = 1.5 Hz), 6.98 (1H, dt, J = 5.4 and 0.6 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dt, J = 15.6 and 6.9 Hz), 10.49 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3446, 3215, 1726, 1693, 1643, 1541, 1504, 1477, 1462, 1402, 1373, 1303, 1248 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +67.8±1.1° (c=1.002, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₁ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₃ S·0.25 CH ₃ COOEt) Calcd. (%): C, 63.43; H, 6.77; N, 6.72; S, 7.69Found (%): C, 63.66; H, 6.60; N, 6.93; S, 7.60
<i>35</i> <i>40</i>	la-66	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.02 (1H, m), 1.27-1.70 (12H, m), 2.01 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 2.15-2.22 (2H, m), 2.51 (1H, br s), 3.92 (1H, m), 5.80 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.08 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.77 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 6.88 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 6.95 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dt, J = 15.6 and 6.9 Hz), 11.07 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3444, 3191, 2677, 1693, 1639, 1543, 1518, 1475, 1458, 1421, 1396, 1378, 1296, 1279, 1255 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +55.3±1.0° (c=1.001, MeOH) Anal. ($C_{21}H_{26}N_2O_3S \cdot 0.3H_2O$) Calcd. (%): C, 64.36; H, 6.84; N, 7.15; S, 8.18 Found (%): C, 64.22; H, 6.48; N, 7.13; S, 8.22
45	la-95	mp 113-114 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃-DMSO-d₆) δ 1.12 (1H, m), 1.26 (3H, t, J = 6.9 Hz), 1.27-1.64 (12H, m), 2.01 (1H, m), 2.15-2.22 (2H, m), 2.57 (1H, br s), 3.90 (1H, m), 4.14 (2H, q, J = 6.9 Hz), 4.48 (2H, br s), 5.57 (1H, br s), 5.77 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.68 (1H, br s), 6.92 (1H, dd, J = 15.6, 7.2 Hz), 7.38 (1H, br d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.95 (1H, s), 8.33 (1H, br s); IR (CHCl₃) 3446, 1703, 1653, 1514, 1435, 1300, 1223, 1134 cm⁻¹; [α] _D ²³ +5.5±0.5° (c=1.008, MeOH) Anal. (C₂ ₇ H₃ ₄ N₂ ₂ O₅S·0.3H₂ ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 64.34; H, 6.92; N, 5.56; S, 6.36 Found (%): C, 64.27; H, 6.69; N, 5.54; S, 6.37
50 55	Ic-04	mp 105-107 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.02 (1H, m), 1.20-1.70 (12H, m), 2.00 (1H, m), 2.49 (1H, br s), 3.47-3.58 (2H, m), 3.91 (1H, m), 4.04 (2H, s), 6.07 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 3.0, 5.1 Hz), 7.37 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 5.1 Hz), 7.88 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 3.0 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3354, 3093, 2553, 1730, 1612, 1556, 1240, 1138 cm⁻¹; [α] $_{\rm D}^{25}$ +46.6±0.9° (c=1.009, MeOH); Anal. (C $_{18}$ H $_{25}$ NO $_{4}$ S) Calcd. (%): C, 61.51; H, 7.17; N, 3.99; S, 9.12 Found (%): C, 61.45; H, 7.32; N, 4.06; S, 9.10
55		

Table 37 (continued)

Compound No.	Physical property
Ic-17	mp 149-151 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.05 (1H, m), 1.21-1.72 (12H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, br s), 3.47-3.58 (2H, m), 3.98 (1H, m), 4.03 (2H, s), 6.14 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.40 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.44 (1H, dt, J = 1.2, 7.5 Hz), 7.46 (1H, dt, J = 1.2, 7.5 Hz), 7.87 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 7.5 Hz), 7.88 (1H, s), 8.29 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 7.5 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3296, 2528, 1726, 1604, 1558, 1240, 1228, 1140 cm ⁻¹ , [α] _D ²⁵ +38.1±0.8° (c=1.013, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₂ H ₂₇ NO ₄ S) Calcd. (%): C, 65.18; H, 6.78; N, 3.49; S, 7.99 Found (%): C, 65.62; H, 7.06; N, 3.51; S, 7.78

Table 38

	Table 38		
	Compound No.	Physical property	
15 20	lc-19	mp 145-147 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.05 (1H, m), 1.21-1.33 (2H, m), 1.40-1.71 (10H, m), 2.01 (1H, m), 2.48 (3H, s), 2.56 (1H, br s), 3.47-3.58 (2H, m), 3.97 (1H, m), 4.03 (2H, s), 6.12 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.28 (1H, m), 7.65 (1H, m), 7.78 (1H, s), 8.15 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3288, 2521, 1724, 1601, 1560, 1225, 1138 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +36.8±0.8° (c=1.008, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₉ NO ₄ S) Calcd. (%): C, 66.48; H, 7.03; N, 3.37; S, 7.72 Found (%): C, 66.33; H, 7.03; N, 3.30; S, 7.43	
25	lc-20	mp 135-136 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.05 (1H, m), 1.21-1.72 (12H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.49 (3H, s), 2.57 (1H, br s), 3.48-3.59 (2H, m), 3.97(1H, m), 4.03 (2H, s), 6.12 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 1.5, 8.4 Hz), 7.74 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.83 (1H, s), 8.12 (1H, d, J = 1.5 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3384, 3361, 2546, 1736, 1718, 1616, 1533, 1225, 1140 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +32.4±0.7° (c=1.003, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₉ NO ₄ S) Calcd. (%): C, 66.48; H, 7.03; N, 3.37; S, 7.72Found (%): C, 66.31; H, 7.32; N, 3.34; S, 7.60	
30	lc-22	mp 76-79 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -CD ₃ OD) δ 1.07 (1H, m), 1.20-1.32 (2H, m), 1.34-1.70 (10H, m), 2.00 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, br s), 3.44-3.55 (2H, m), 3.88 (1H, m), 4.00 (2H, s), 6.43 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.97 (1H, dd, J = 2.4 and 8.7 Hz), 7.25 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.65 (1H, s), 8.06 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3599, 3437, 1780, 1649, 1603, 1516, 1124 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +36.4±0.8° (c=1.013, MeOH) Anal. ($C_{22}H_{27}NO_5S$ -0.6H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 61.69; H, 6.64; N, 3.27; S, 7.49 Found (%): C, 61.58; H, 6.37; N, 3.54; S, 7.48	
<i>35</i>	lc-23	mp 149-151 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.08 (1H, m), 1.21-1.86 (12H, m), 1.99 (1H, m), 2.22 (2H, br s), 2.56 (1H, m), 3.53 (2H, t, J = 6.0 Hz), 3.92 (1H, m), 4.03 (2H, s), 6.31 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.00 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.67 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.72 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.83 (1H, s); IR (Nujol) 3313, 3104, 2636, 1743, 1626, 1599, 1552, 1439, 1248, 1190, 1153, 1124 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +33.6±0.7° (c=1.002%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₂ H ₂₇ NO ₅ S) Calcd. (%):C, 63.29; H, 6.52; N, 3.35; S, 7.68 Found (%):C, 62.99; H, 6.66; N, 3.39; S, 7.57	
45	lc-28	mp 149-151 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.05 (1H, m), 1.21-1.72 (12H, m), 2.03 (1H, m), 2.56 (1H, br s), 3.48-3.60 (2H, m), 3.95 (1H, m), 4.04 (2H, s), 6.11 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.16 (1H, dt, J = 2.4, 8.7 Hz), 7.78 (1H, dd, J = 4.8, 8.7 Hz), 7.92 (1H, s), 8.05(1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.9 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3384, 3361, 2546, 1736, 1718, 1616, 1533, 1225, 1140 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +35.6±0.8° (c=1.014, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{22}H_{26}FNO_4S$) Calcd. (%): C, 62.99; H, 6.25; F, 4.53; N, 3.34; S, 7.64 Found (%): C, 62.84; H, 6.51; F, 4.44; N, 3.41; S, 7.40	
50	lc-34	mp 154-157 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.09 (1H, m), 1.24-1.72 (12H, m), 2.04 (1H, m), 2.59 (1H, br s), 3.47-3.58 (2H, m), 4.02 (1H, m), 4.02 (2H, s), 6.42 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.61 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.96 (1H, dd, J = 0.9, 7.5 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3288, 2540, 1726, 1614, 1577, 1554, 1319, 1244, 1225, 1138 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +39.8±0.8° (c=1.017, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₂ H ₂₇ NO ₄ S) Calcd. (%): C, 65.81; H, 6.78; N, 3.49; S. 7.99 Found (%): C, 65.53: H, 6.94; N. 3.52; S. 7.76	

55

5

Table 39

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	lc-39	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.10 (1H, m), 1.25-1.71 (12H, m), 2.03 (1H, m), 2.58 (1H, br s), 3.49-3.56 (2H, m), 3.98 (3H, s), 4.02 (2H, s), 4.03 (1H, m), 6.40 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.42 (2H, s), 7.42 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.66 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.93 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3451, 1780, 1732, 1649, 1508, 1373, 1220, 1151 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁴ +37.0±0.8° (c=1.008, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₉ NO ₅ S·0.3H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 63.22; H, 6.83; N, 3.21; S, 7.34 Found (%): C, 63.26; H, 6.78; N, 3.23; S, 7.17
15	lc-49	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.06 (1H, m), 1.29-1.36 (2H, m), 1.36-1.74 (10H, m), 2.03 (1H, m), 2.53 (1H, m), 3.45 (3H, s), 3.52 (2H, dt, J = 6.3, 1.5 Hz), 4.00 (1H, m), 4.02 (2H, s), 4.79 (2H, s), 6.07 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.33-7.40 (2H, m), 7.77 (1H, dd, J = 6.9, 2.1 Hz), 8.16 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3440, 2829, 1652, 1573, 1509, 1226, 1205, 1124 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{25.0} +33.3±0.7° (c=1.016, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₆) Calcd. (%): C, 67.11; H, 7.27; N, 3.26Found (%): C, 66.82; H, 7.39; N, 3.32
20	lc-51	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -CD ₃ OD) δ 1.08 (1H, m), 1.25-1.28 (2H, m), 1.37-1.62 (10H, m), 1.99 (1H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 2.54 (1H, s), 3.45-3.49 (2H, m), 3.87 (1H, m), 4.00 (2H, s), 6.44 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.88 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 6.97 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.60 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.02 (1H, s); IR (KBr) 3365, 3140, 1734, 1628, 1560, 1527, 1493, 1440, 1363, 1279, 1220, 1136, 1124 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁷ +29.1±0.7° (c=1.016, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{22}H_{27}NO_6$ ·0.5 H_2O) Calcd. (%): C, 64.38; H, 6.88; N, 3.41Found (%): C, 64.39; H, 6.95; N, 3.66
25	lc-52	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃ ·CD ₃ OD) δ 1.07 (1H, m), 1.24-1.30 (3H, m), 1.45-1.49 (5H, m), 1.59-1.65 (4H, m), 2.00 (1H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 2.59 (1H, s), 3.52 (2H, t, J = 6.0 Hz), 3.89 (1H, m), 4.00 (1H, d, J = 16.5 Hz), 4.06 (1H, d, J = 16.5 Hz), 6.14 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.90 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.34 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 8.06 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3438, 3267, 1730, 1647, 1620, 1558, 1514, 1468, 1169, 1134 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁷ +25.0±0.7° (c=1.003, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₂ H ₂₇ NO ₆ ·0.3H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 64.95; H, 6.84; N, 3.44Found (%): C, 64.84; H. 6.96; N, 3.62
30 35	lc-54	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.04 (1H, m), 1.25-1.32 (2H, m), 1.43-1.68 (10H, m), 2.03 (1H, m), 2.53 (1H, m), 3.53 (2H, t, J = 6.6 Hz), 3.96 (1H, m), 4.04 (2H, s), 6.04 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.09-7.16 (1H, m), 7.25 (1H, dd, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz), 7.84 (1H, dd, J = 8.4, 5.7 Hz), 8.10 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3440, 2875, 1656, 1563, 1506, 1224, 1216, 1205 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{26.0} +27.6±0.7° (c=1.018, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{22}H_{26}FNO_5$ ·0.6H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 63.79; H, 6.62; F, 4.59; N, 3.38 Found (%): C, 63.48; H, 6.49; F, 4.47; N, 3.59
40	lc-65	mp 148-149°C, 1 H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.05 (1H, m), 1.27-1.30 (2H, m), 1.41-1.52 (6H, m), 1.59-1.71 (4H, m), 2.01 (1H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 2.45 (1H, s), 3.53 (2H, dt, J = 1.5, 6.3 Hz), 3.94 (1H, m), 4.07 (2H, s), 6.13 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.78 (1H, d, J = 1.5 Hz), 6.98 (1H, d, J = 5.1 Hz), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 5.1 Hz), 10.27 (1H, s); IR (KBr) 3367, 3292, 3111, 2758, 2636, 2544, 1712, 1601, 1574, 1510, 1458, 1325, 1250, 1225, 1138 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +66.6±1.1° (c=1.008, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₀ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₄ S·0.1H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 61.23; H, 6.68; N, 7.14; S, 8.17Found (%): C, 61.20; H, 6.79; N, 7.25; S, 8.25

Table 40

50	Compound No.	Physical property
	lc-66	mp 143-144 °C; ¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.05 (1H, m), 1.24-1.30 (2H, m), 1.38-1.52 (6H, m), 1.59-1.67
		(4H, m), 2.01 (1H, d, J = 3.0 Hz), 2.48 (1H, s), 3.52 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.94 (1H, m), 4.07 (2H, s), 6.12 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.73 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 6.88 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 6.93 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 10.80 (1H, s); IR (KBr) 3348, 3105, 2754, 2648, 2551, 1738, 1587, 1556, 1520, 1437, 1425,
		1223, 1146 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +50.5±0.9° (c=1.014, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₀ H ₂₆ N ₂ O ₄ S·0.1H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 61.23; H, 6.68; N, 7.14; S, 8.17 Found (%): C, 61.13; H, 6.79; N, 7.17; S, 8.07

Table 40 (continued)

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	lc-81	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -CD ₃ OD) δ 1.06 (1H, m), 1.20-1.28 (2H, m), 1.34-1.49 (6H, m), 1.55-1.63 (4H, m), 1.95 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz), 2.42 (3H, s), 2.56 (1H, brs), 3.48 (2H, t, J = 6.5 Hz), 3.84 (1H, br s), 4.01 (2H, s), 6.37 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 6.71 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.16 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.10 (1H, s); IR (KBr) 3361, 3134, 1734, 1635, 1560, 1529, 1458, 1415, 1362, 1288, 1198, 1165, 1136 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁴ +28.1±0.7° (c=1.012, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₉ NO ₆ ·0.5H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 65.08; H, 7.12; N, 3.30 Found (%): C, 65.14; H, 7.06; N, 3.43
10 15	lc-84	mp 133-135 °C ; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.09 (1H, m), 1.22-1.70 (12H, m), 2.01 (1H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 2.55 (1H, br s), 3.50-3.68 (2H, m), 3.96-4.09 (3H, m), 4.21-4.35 (2H, m), 6.11 (1H, m), 7.64 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.7 Hz), 7.77 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.85 (1H, br s), 8.18 (1H, br s); IR (Nujol) 3323, 2924, 1736, 1599, 1562, 1514, 1448, 1281, 1217, 1142 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ +21.7±0.6° (c=1.017%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₆ S) Calcd. (%): C, 61.45; H, 6.60; N, 5.73; S, 6.56 Found (%): C, 61.26; H, 6.41; N, 5.70; S, 6.48
20	Ic-86	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.16-1.69 (13H, m), 1.92 (1H, br s), 2.39 (1H, br s), 3.41 (2H, t, J = 5.4 Hz), 3.68 (1H, m), 3.92 (2H, s), 5.83 (2H, s), 7.65 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.23 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.25 (1H, s), 8.27 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.77 (1H, s), 12.53 (1H, br s); IR (Nujol) 3332, 2924, 1724, 1680, 1631, 1572, 1529, 1444, 1375, 1350, 1244, 1128 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁴ +23.6±0.6° (c=1.014%, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{23}H_{29}N_3O_5S$ ·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 59.18; H, 6.43; N, 9.00; S, 6.87 Found (%): C, 59.33; H, 6.48; N, 8.87; S, 6.48
25	lc-95	mp 118-120 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -DMSO-d ₆) δ 1.16 (1H, m), 1.26 (3H, t, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.27-1.66 (12H, m), 2.01 (1H, m), 2.59 (1H, m), 3.52 (2H, m), 3.90 (1H, m), 4.00 (2H, s), 4.14 (2H, q, J = 7.2 Hz), 4.48 (2H, br s), 5.62 (1H, br s), 6.68 (1H, br s), 7.38 (1H, br d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.81 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.96 (1H, s), 8.31 (1H, br s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3442, 1724, 1655, 1516, 1477, 1435, 1225, 1217, 1132, 1059 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ +25.9±0.7° (c=1.012, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₆ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₆ S·0.2H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 61.69; H, 6.85; N, 5.53; S, 6.33 Found (%): C, 61.71; H, 6.73; N, 5.48; S, 6.32

Table 41

		Table 41
	Compound No.	Physical property
<i>35</i>	lc-99	¹ H-NMR (d ₆ -DMSO) δ 1.19-1.68 (13H, m), 1.93 (1H, br s), 2.43 (1H, br s), 3.41 (2H, t, J = 6.6 Hz), 3.49 (2H, s), 3.71 (1H, m), 3.92 (2H, s), 7.38 (1H, br s), 7.87 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.7 Hz), 8.07 (1H, br s), 8.09 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.35 (1H, d, J = 6.6 Hz), 8.39 (1H, s), 8.85 (1H, d, J = 1.2 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3340, 3251, 2927, 1741, 1655, 1624, 1539, 1458, 1377, 1244, 1134 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +24.2±0.6° (c=1.009%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₅ S·0.5H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 60.91; H, 6.44; N, 6.18; S, 7.07 Found (%): C, 60.89; H, 6.57; N, 5.80; S, 6.91
45	lc-115	mp 133-135 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.05 (1H, m), 1.21-1.34 (2H, m), 1.40-1.72 (10H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.47 (3H, s), 2.53 (3H, s), 2.57 (1H, br s), 3.48-3.59 (2H, m), 3.97 (1H, m), 4.03 (2H, s), 6.12 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.05 (1H, s), 7.84 (1H, s), 7.94 (1H, s) ; IR (Nujol) 3344, 2540, 1730, 1614, 1539, 1219, 1142 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +34.7±0.7° (c=1.012, MeOH) Anal. ($C_{23}H_{29}NO_4S$) Calcd. (%): C, 67.10; H, 7.27; N, 3.26; S, 7.64 Found (%): C, 66.81; H, 7.50; N, 3.18; S, 7.32
50	lc-128	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.05 (1H, m), 1.19-1.68 (12H, m), 1.99 (1H, br s), 2.57 (1H, br s), 3.48 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.49 (2H, s), 3.95 (1H, m), 3.99 (2H, s), 4.85 (2H, br s), 6.27 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.47 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 7.76 (1H, s), 8.07 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3435, 3192, 2954, 1730, 1637, 1520, 1435, 1275 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +29.9±0.7° (c=1.011%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₂ H ₂₆ NO ₅ SF·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 59.20; H, 6.14; N, 3.14; S, 7.18; F, 4.26 Found (%): C, 59.16; H, 5.90; N, 3.05; S, 7.09; F, 4.14

Table 41 (continued)

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	lc-129	mp 135-137 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.05 (1H, m), 1.22-1.69 (12H, m), 2.04 (1H, br s), 2.56 (1H, br s), 3.54 (2H, dt, J = 1.5, 6.6 Hz), 3.96 (1H, m), 3.98 (3H, s), 4.03 (2H, s), 6.12 (1H, d, J = 6.9 Hz), 7.52 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 7.77 (1H, s), 8.04 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3334, 2924, 1745, 1618, 1535, 1498, 1462, 1415, 1281, 1259 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁴ +23.6±0.6° (c=1.014%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₈ NO ₅ SF) Calcd. (%): C, 61.45; H, 6.28; N, 3.12; S, 7.13; F, 4.23 Found (%): C, 61.17; H, 6.33; N, 3.03; S, 7.04; F, 4.03
10	lc-135	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -DMSO-d ₆) δ 1.17 (1H, m), 1.26-1.66 (12H, m), 2.00 (1H, m), 2.56 (1H, m), 3.53 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.86 (1H, m), 4.01 (2H, s), 6.62 (1H, br d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.40 (2H, br s), 7.96 (1H, s), 8.17 (1H, s); IR (nujol) 1726, 1633, 1556, 1303, 1252, 1176, 1130 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ +19.5±0.6° (c=1.009, MeOH)
15	lc-140	mp 96-98 °C; ¹H-NMR (DMSO-d ₆) δ 1.18-1.31 (8H, m), 1.49-1.56 (5H, m), 1.94 (1H, m), 2.38 (1H, br s), 3.40 (2H, t, J = 6.5 Hz), 3.47 (2H, s), 3.68(111, m), 3.93 (2H, s), 6.88 (1H, br s), 7.26 (1H, dd, J= 1.5 and 8.7 Hz), 7.50 (1H, br s), 7.54 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.94 (1H, d, J = 1.5 Hz), 8.12 (1H, d, J = 6.6 Hz), 8.59 (1H, s), IR (Nujol) 3386, 3276, 3195, 3064, 2549, 1747, 1697, 1666, 1624, 1560, 1128 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +22.0±0.6° (c=1.006, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₀ N ₂ O ₆ ·0.8H ₂ O) Calcd.
20		(%): C, 63.09; H, 6.97; N, 6.13 Found (%): C, 63.18; H, 6.98; N, 5.94

Table 42

25	Compound No.	Physical property
30	lc-142	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -CD ₃ OD) δ 1.19 (1H, m), 1.26-1.31 (2H, m), 1.39-1.64 (10H, m), 1.98 (1H, m), 2.55 (1H, br s), 3.50 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.86 (1H, m), 4.01 (2H, s), 6.44 (1H, br s), 6.88 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.29 (1H, br s), 7.50 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.89 (1H, dd, J = 1.8 and 8.4 Hz), 8.22 (1H, s), 8.45 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3026, 3014,2875, 1728, 1662, 1587, 1562, 1510,1126 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +19.6±0.6° (c=1.008, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₈ N ₂ O ₆ ·0.5H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 63.14; H, 6.68; N, 6.40 Found (%): C, 63.02; H, 6.49; N, 6.35
35	le-34	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.08 (1H, m), 1.23-1.71 (12H, m), 2.03 (1H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 2.60 (1H, br s), 2.63 (2H, t, J = 6.9 Hz), 3.18 (2H, br s), 4.03 (1H, m), 6.45 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 5.7 Hz), 7.42 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.58 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.63 (1H, d, J = 6.9 Hz), 7.96 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3452, 2954, 1711, 1649, 1520, 1495, 1458, 1300, 1284 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +38.1±1.6° (c=0.502%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₂ H ₂₇ NO ₃ S ₂ ·0.3H ₂ O) Calcd. (%):C, 62.47; H, 6.58; N, 3.31; S, 15.16 Found (%):C, 62.53; H, 6.63; N, 3.38; S, 15.16
40	le-49	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 1.07 (1H, m), 1.29-1.68 (12H, m), 2.01 (1H, m), 2.55 (1H, m), 2.64 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 3.18 (2H, s), 3.44 (3H, s), 3.99 (1H, m), 4.78 (2H, s), 6.12 (1H, d, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.33-7.40 (2H, m), 7.79 (1H, dd, J = 6.9, 1.8 Hz), 8.17 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3440, 2670, 1710, 1650, 1573, 1562, 1509, 1425, 1297, 1238, 1224 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{24.0} +33.2±0.7° (c=1.019, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₅ S·0.2H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 64.18; H, 7.05; N, 3.12Found (%): C, 64.11; H, 7.11; N, 3.24
45	lla-22	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.94 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.11 (3H, s), 1.23 (3H, s), 1.34-1.54 (6H, m), 1.65-1.89 (2H, m), 2.00 (1H, m), 2.13-2.39 (5H, m), 4.32 (1H, m), 5.75 (1H, dt, J = 15.9, 1.2 Hz), 6.22 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 6.98 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 6.99 (1H, td, J = 7.2, 15.9 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.58 (1H, s), 8.08 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz); IR (KBr) 3300, 1695, 1603, 1522, 1468, 1417, 1236 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +31.3±0.7° (c=1.000, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₁ NO ₄ S·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 66.91; H, 7.14; N, 3.12; S, 7.14 Found (%): C, 66.81; H, 7.05; N, 3.13; S, 7.07
50 55	IIa-23	mp 189-192 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.28-2.39 (14H, m), 4.31 (1H, m), 5.78 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.19 (1H, d, J = 9.6 Hz), 6.99 (1H, m), 7.01 (1H, dd, J = 8.7, 2.7 Hz), 7.66 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.67 (1H, s), 7.89 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3199, 2683, 1684, 1635, 1599, 1525, 1437, 1304, 1286, 1225 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{26 0} +26.8±0.7° (c=1.011, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₁ NO ₄ S·0.3H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 68.00; H, 7.08; N, 3.17; S, 7.26 Found (%): C, 68.09; H, 6.94; N, 3.16; S, 7.18

Table 43

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	IIa-24	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.15 (3H, s), 1.27 (3H, s), 1.32-1.60 (6H, m), 1.66-1.90 (2H, m), 2.04 (1H, m), 2.17-2.43 (5H, m), 4.29 (1H, m), 5.79 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.49 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 6.93 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 5.7 Hz), 7.02 (1H, td, J = 6.9, 15.6 Hz), 7.31 (1H, d, J = 2.7 Hz), 7.32 (1H, t, J = 5.7 Hz), 7.65 (1H, s), 12.09 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3521, 3454, 2686, 1695, 1651, 1624, 1585, 1562, 1522, 1456, 1271 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁷ +29.4±0.7° (c=1.004, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₁ NO ₄ S·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 66.91; H, 7.14; N, 3.12; S, 7.14 Found (%): C, 66.97; H, 7.01; N, 3.23; S, 7.17
15	lla-28	mp 172-174°C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.30-2.42 (14H, m), 4.31 (1H, m), 5.79 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 1.5 Hz), 6.08 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 7.2 Hz), 7.17 (1H, dt, J = 8.7, 2.7 Hz), 7.80 (1H, dd, J = 8.7, 5.1 Hz), 7.83 (1H, s), 8.07 (1H, dd, J = 10.2, 2.7 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3374, 2719, 1698, 1650, 1627, 1525, 1442, 1431 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{24.0} +28.2±0.7° (c=1.012, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{30}H_{37}NO_{4}S$ ·1.1H ₂ O) Calcd. (%):Calcd. (%): C, 67.57; H, 6.50; N, 3.15; S, 7.22 Found (%): C, 67.35; H, 6.76; N, 3.26; S, 7.12
20	IIa-34	mp 141-142°C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.16 (3H, s), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.29-2.42 (14H, m), 4.39 (1H, m), 5.77 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.43 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.01 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 3.6 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.43 (1H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.54 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.96 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3380, 2686, 1699, 1619, 1581, 1461, 1234, 1200 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{25 0} +48.8±0.9° (c=1.009, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₁ NO ₃ S) Calcd. (%): C, 70.55; H, 7.34; N, 3.29; S, 7.53 Found (%): C, 70.35; H, 7.33; N, 3.31; S, 7.44
25 30	lla-51	mp 211-213 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -CD ₃ OD) δ 0.94 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.15 (3H, s), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.36-1.55 (6H, m), 1.70 (1H, m), 1.83 (1H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.15-2.38 (5H, m), 4.29 (1H, m), 5.74 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.90 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 6.90 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 6.9 Hz), 7.00 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.99 (1H, s); IR (KBr) 3425, 3255, 2600, 1938, 1685, 1626, 1605, 1579, 1522 1442, 1265, 1146, 1128, 1107 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁷ +23.9±0.6° (c=1.004, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₁ NO ₅ -0.1H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 70.27; H, 7.36; N, 3.28 Found (%): C, 70.13; H, 7.34; N, 3.47
35	lla-52	mp 159-160 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.92 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.11 (3H, s), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.36-1.50 (6H, m), 1.63 (1H, m), 1.79 (1H, m), 1.98 (1H, s), 2.10-2.20 (4H, m), 2.30 (1H, s), 4.30 (1H, s), 5.69 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.20 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 6.91 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 6.94 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 6.9 Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.98 (1H, s); IR (KBr) 3255, 2688, 1684, 1643, 1560, 1522, 1306, 1288, 1269, 1219, 1192, 1167, 1134 cm ⁻¹ ; $\left[\alpha\right]_D^{25}$ +21.8±0.6° (c=1.020, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₁ NO ₅) Calcd. (%): C, 70.57; H, 7.34; N, 3.29 Found (%): C, 70.41; H, 7.16; N, 3.34
40		

	144.10		
45	Compound No.	Physical property	
	lla-54	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.95 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.14 (3H, s), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.32-1.57 (6H, m), 1.69-1.88 (2H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.16-2.24 (4H, m), 2.35 (1H, m), 4.32 (1H, m), 5.78 (1H, dt, J =	
50		15.3, 1.5 Hz), 6.02 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.02 (1H, dt, J = 15.3, 6.9 Hz), 7.09-7.15 (1H, m), 7.26 (1H, dd, J = 8.7, 2.1 Hz), 7.82 (1H, dd, J = 8.7, 5.4 Hz), 8.05 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3446, 2680, 1695, 1652, 1257, 1220, 1214 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{25.0}$ +23.3±0.6° (c=1.008, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{25}H_{30}FNO_4\cdot0.4H_2O$) Calcd. (%): C, 69.07; H, 7.14; F, 4.37; N, 3.22 Found (%): C, 68.82; H, 6.89; F, 4.49; N, 3.34	

Table 44 (continued)

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	II a -66	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.95 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.14 (3H, s), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.40-1.55 (6H, m), 1.70-1.85 (2H, m), 2.00 (1H, br s), 2.12- 2.37 (5H, m), 4.30 (1H, m), 5.80 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.17 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 6.68 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 6.88 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 6.94 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.03 (1H, dt, J = 15.6 and 6.9 Hz), 11.22 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3448, 3188, 1693, 1637, 1543, 1518, 1471, 1421, 1396, 1385, 1257, 1232 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +18.2±0.6° (c=1.005, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₃₀ N ₂ O ₃ S-0.2H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 66.06; H, 7.33; N, 6.70; S, 7.66 Found (%): C, 66.19; H, 7.06; N, 6.83; S, 7.35
15	lla-81	mp 167-168 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.23 (3H, s), 1.33-1.54 (6H, m), 1.64 (1H, m), 1.80 (1H, m), 1.99 (1H, br s), 2.12- 2.38 (5H, m), 2.44 (3H, s), 4.31 (1H, m), 5.71 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.08 (1H, d, J = 9.6 Hz), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 6.97 (1H, dt, J = 15.6 and 6.9 Hz), 7.30 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.97 (1H, s); IR (KBr) 3276, 2686, 1693, 1643, 1610, 1562, 1518, 1460, 1417, 1385, 1367, 1284, 1200, 1136 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁴ +23.0±0.6° (c=1.020, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₆ H ₃₃ NO ₅ ·0.2H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 70.47; H, 7.60; N, 3.16 Found (%): C, 70.50; H, 7.47; N, 3.35
20 25	IIa-94	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.97 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.14 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.42-1.56 (6H, m), 1.70-1.88 (2H, m), 2.00 (1H, m), 2.03 (3H, s), 2.18-2.38 (5H, m), 4.31 (1H, m), 4.55 (2H, m), 5.78 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.18-6.23 (2H, m), 6.98 (1H, dt, J = 15.6, 6.9 Hz), 7.34 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.4 Hz), 7.77 (1H, s), 7.79 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.31 (1H, br s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3446, 1695, 1655, 1514, 1471, 1435, 1369, 1222, 1215 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁴ +23.4±0.6° (c=1.006, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₈ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₄ S-0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 66.74; H, 7.36; N, 5.56; S, 6.36 Found (%): C, 66.79; H, 7.23; N, 5.51; S, 6.39
30	Ila-99	mp 130-133 °C; 0.85 (1H, d, J = 9.6 Hz), 1.12 and 1.19 (3H, s), 1.25-2.38 (12H, m), 3.99 (1H, m), 5.72 (1H, d, J = 15.6 Hz), 6.79 (1H, dt, J = 6.6, 15.6 Hz), 7.38 (1H, s), 7.87 (1H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.7 Hz), 8.05-8.13 (3H, m), 8.31 (1H, s), 8.82 (1H, d, J = 1.2 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3375, 3178, 2918, 1703, 1653, 1626, 1527, 1460, 1398, 1255 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +27.9±0.7° (c=1.011%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₆ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₄ S·0.7AcOEt) Calcd. (%): C, 65.23; H, 7.15; N, 5.28; S, 6.05 Found (%): C, 64.99; H, 6.91; N, 5.52; S, 6.18

Table 45

	Table 45
Compound No.	Physical property
IIb-28	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.97 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.26 (3H, s), 1.59 (1H, ddd, J = 2.7, 5.7, 13.5 Hz), 1.95-2.57 (7H, m), 4.06-4.27 (4H, m), 4.33 (1H, m), 5.60-5.80 (2H, m), 6.18 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.17 (1H, dt, J = 3.0, 9.0 Hz), 7.79 (1H, dd, J = 4.8, 8.7 Hz), 7.89 (1H, s), 8.04 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 9.9 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3442, 3022, 1734, 1651, 1603, 1564, 1516, 1496, 1471, 1433, 1244, 1119 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +43.8±1.4° (c=1.003%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₂₈ NO ₄ SF·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%):C, 63.67; H, 6.41; F, 4.20; N, 3.09; S, 7.08 Found (%):C, 63.73; H, 6.35; F, 4.11; N, 3.20; S, 7.07
IIc-04	mp 132-134 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.94 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.23 (3H, s), 1.40-1.86 (8H, m), 2.00 (1H, m), 2.13 (1H, m), 2.18-2.37 (2H, m), 3.53 (2H, t, J = 6.0 Hz), 4.04 (2H, s), 4.28 (1H, m), 6.14 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.31-7.36 (2H, m), 7.85 (1H, m); IR (Nujol) 3373, 3105, 2528, 1736, 1601, 1556, 1215, 1138 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +22.7±0.6° (c=1.004, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₀ H ₂₉ NO ₄ S) Calcd. (%): C, 63.30; H, 7.70; N, 3.69; S, 8.45 Found (%): C, 63.10; H, 7.73; N, 3.74; S, 8.34
llc-17	mp 125-126 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.97 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.40-1.93 (8H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.17-2.41 (3H, m), 3.53 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 4.02 (2H, s), 4.36 (1H, m), 6.21 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.37-7.49 (2H, m), 7.84 (1H, s), 7.87 (1H, m), 8.30 (1H, m); IR (Nujol) 3282, 2540, 1724, 1604, 1554, 1246, 1228, 1130, 1109 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +29.6±0.7° (c=1.013, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₄ S) Calcd. (%): C, 67.10; H, 7.27; N, 3.26; S, 7.46 Found (%): C, 66.88; H, 7.10; N, 3.30; S, 7.25
	Ilb-28

Table 45 (continued)

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	IIc-19	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.40-1.92 (8H, m), 2.01 (1H, m), 2.17-2.40 (3H, m), 2.48 (3H, s), 3.47-3.58 (2H, m), 3.97 (1H, m), 4.02 (2H, s), 4.34 (1H, m), 6.21 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz), 7.28 (1H, m), 7.65 (1H, m), 7.75 (1H, s), 8.16 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3442, 2567, 1780, 1732, 1649, 1514, 1242, 1134 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +28.7±0.8° (c=1.003, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₃ NO ₄ S·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 66.61; H, 7.56; N, 3.11; S, 7.11 Found (%): C, 66.67; H, 7.37; N, 3.03; S, 6.88
10 15	IIc-20	mp 87-90 °C; ¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.97 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.14 (3H, s), 1.26 (3H, s), 1.40-1.92 (8H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.18-2.41 (3H, m), 2.49 (3H, s), 3.54 (2H, t, J = 6.0 Hz), 4.02 (2H, s), 4.35 (1H, m), 6.20 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.23 (1H, dd, J = 0.6, 8.4 Hz), 7.74 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.80 (1H, s), 8.11 (1H, d, J = 0.6 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3411, 3357, 1736, 1604, 1531, 1219, 1134 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +27.4±0.7° (c=1.013, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₃ NO ₄ S·0.3H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 66.87; H, 7.54; N, 3.12; S, 7.14 Found (%): C, 66.90; H, 7.50; N, 3.23; S, 7.05

20	Compound No.	Physical property
20	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Physical property
25	llo-21	mp 183-185 °C; ¹H-NMR (d ₆ -DMSO) δ 0.84 (1H, d, J = 9.6 Hz), 1.11 (3H, s), 1.18 (3H, s), 1.22-1.60 (7H, m), 1.93 (1H, m), 2.10-2.34 (6H, m), 3.41 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.92 (2H, s), 3.97 (1H, m), 6.79 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.24 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.77 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.97 (1H, d, J = 6.9 Hz), 8.18 (1H, s), 10.39 (1H, br), 12.53 (1H, br); IR (Nujol) 3425, 3303, 3093, 2598, 1729, 1604, 1574, 1522, 1469, 1282, 1230, 1122 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁷ +32.1±0.7° (c=1.000, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₅ S·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 63.66; H, 7.08; N, 3.09; S, 7.08 Found (%): C, 63.79; H, 7.14; N, 3.15; S, 7.06
30	IIc-22	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.93 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.10 (3H, s), 1.23 (3H, s), 1.38-1.92 (8H, m), 1.99 (1H, m), 2.16-2.38 (3H, m), 3.46 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.95 (2H, s), 4.32 (1H, m), 6.32 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 6.96 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.24 (1H, t, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.51 (1H, s), 8.04 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz); IR (KBr) 3359, 1734, 1603, 1523, 1469, 1236, 1128 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +26.8±0.7° (c=1.015, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₅ S·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 63.66; H, 7.08; N, 3.09; S, 7.08 Found (%): C, 63.64; H, 7.13; N, 3.07; S, 6.99
<i>35 40</i>	IIc-23	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.98 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.12 (3H, s), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.38-2.40 (12H, m), 3.47 (2H, t, J = 6.6 Hz), 3.97 (2H, s), 4.33 (1H, m), 5.36 (2H, br s), 6.28 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.00 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.65 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.71 (1H, s), 7.98 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3438, 3238, 1730, 1637, 1601, 1518, 1436, 1124 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁴ +23.7±0.6° (c=1.004, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₅ S·0.5H ₂ O) Calcd. (%):C, 63.41; H, 7.10; N, 3.08; S, 7.05 Found (%):C, 63.40; H, 6.98; N, 3.25; S, 7.09
45	IIc-24	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.16 (3H, s), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.40-1.92 (8H, m), 2.04 (1H, m), 2.18-2.42 (3H, m), 3.55 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 4.04 (2H, s), 4.30 (1H, m), 6.55 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 6.93 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 6.6 Hz), 7.32 (1H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.33 (1H, d, J = 6.6 Hz), 7.67 (1H, s), 12.10 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3508, 3450, 2684, 1780, 1732, 1624, 1585, 1562, 1523, 1456, 1269 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁷ +28.4±0.7° (c=1.000, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₅ S·0.5H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 63.41; H, 7.10; N, 3.08; S, 7.05 Found (%): C, 63.48; H, 6.98; N, 3.16; S, 6.98
50	llc-27	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.40-1.92 (8H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.17-2.41 (3H, m), 3.53 (2H, t, J = 6.6 Hz), 4.03 (2H, s), 4.32 (1H, m), 6.18 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.21 (1H, dt, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.53 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 8.4 Hz), 8.33 (1H, dd, J = 5.1, 9.0 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3508, 3442, 1780, 1732, 1651, 1603, 1516, 1468, 1244, 1122 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +29.2±0.7° (c=1.006, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₀ FNO ₄ S·0.3H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 63.64; H, 6.81; F, 4.19; N, 3.09; S, 7.08 Found (%): C, 63.65; H, 6.76; F, 4.10; N, 3.14; S, 7.16

Table 47

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	IIc-28	mp 144-146 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.97 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.40-1.92 (8H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.17-2.41 (3H, m), 3.52-3.57 (2H, m), 4.03 (2H, s), 4.33 (1H, m), 6.16 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.17 (1H, dt, J = 2.7, 8.7 Hz), 7.78 (1H, dd, J = 5.1, 8.7 Hz), 8.06 (1H, dd, J = 2.7, 9.9 Hz) ; IR (Nujol) 3286, 2538, 1722, 1608, 1552, 1244, 1136 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +27.3±0.7° (c=1.009, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₀ FNO ₄ S) Calcd. (%): C, 64.41; H, 6.76; F, 4.24; N, 3.13; S, 7.16 Found (%): C, 64.23; H, 6.84; F, 4.16; N, 3.19; S, 7.12
15	IIc-34	mp 95-96 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.97 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.17 (3H, s), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.40-1.96 (8H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.18-2.41 (3H, m), 3.47-3.58 (2H, m), 4.01 (2H, s), 4.40 (1H, m), 6.50 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 5.7 Hz), 7.43 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.55 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, J = 5.7 Hz), 7.96 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 7.8 Hz) ; IR (Nujol) 3265, 2544, 1728, 1608, 1577, 1550, 1319, 1240, 1225, 1128, 1111 cm ⁻¹ ; $\left[\alpha\right]_{D}^{25}$ +45.6±0.9° (c=1.006, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₄ S) Calcd. (%): C, 67.10; H, 7.27; N, 3.26; S, 7.46 Found (%): C, 66.88; H, 7.14; N, 3.34; S, 7.43
20	IIc-39	$ ^{1}\text{H-NMR} \ (\text{CDCl}_{3}) \ \delta \ 0.99 \ (1\text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ \text{J} = 10.2 \ \text{Hz}), \ 1.17 \ (3\text{H}, \ \text{s}), \ 1.24 \ (3\text{H}, \ \text{s}), \ 1.44 \ -1.94 \ (8\text{H}, \ \text{m}), \ 2.02 \ (1\text{H}, \ \text{m}), \ 2.18 \ -2.40 \ (3\text{H}, \ \text{m}), \ 3.53 \ (2\text{H}, \ \text{t}, \ \text{J} = 6.3 \ \text{Hz}), \ 3.98 \ (3\text{H}, \ \text{s}), \ 4.01 \ (2\text{H}, \ \text{s}), \ 4.40 \ (1\text{H}, \ \text{m}), \ 6.43 \ (1\text{H}, \ \text{s}), \ 6.49 \ (1\text{H}, \ \text{d}, \ \text{J} = 8.7 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.42 \ (1\text{H}, \ \text{t}, \ \text{J} = 7.5 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.58 \ (1\text{H}, \ \text{dd}, \ \text{J} = 0.9, \ 7.5 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.93 \ (1\text{H}, \ \text{dd}, \ \text{J} = 0.9, \ 7.5 \ \text{Hz}), \ 1\text{R} \ (\text{CHCl}_{3}) \ 3455, \ 1780, \ 1732, \ 1649, \ 1508, \ 1373, \ 1205, \ 1151 \ \text{cm}^{-1}; \ [\alpha]_{D}^{24} \ +41.7 \ \pm 0.8^{\circ} \ (\text{c} = 1.007, \ \text{MeOH}); \ \text{Anal.} \ (\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_{5}\text{S} \cdot 0.2\text{H}_{2}\text{O}) \ \text{Calcd.} \ (\%): \ \text{C}, \ 64.82; \ \text{H}, \ 7.27; \ \text{N}, \ 3.02; \ \text{S}, \ 6.92 \ \text{Found} \ (\%): \ \text{C}, \ 64.85; \ \text{H}, \ 7.30; \ \text{N}, \ 3.10; \ \text{S}, \ 6.64 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$
25	IIc-41	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.98 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.19 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.46-1.96 (8H, m), 2.03 (1H, m), 2.22-2.41 (3H, m), 3.53 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 4.00 (2H, s), 4.43 (1H, m), 6.53 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz), 7.44-7.56 (3H, m), 7.66 (1H, d, J = 6.3 Hz), 7.91 (1H, m), 8.18 (1H, m), 8.30 (1H, d, J = 7.5 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3454, 1780, 1731, 1649, 1512, 1444, 1217, 1122 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +45.4±0.8° (c=1.013, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₈ H ₃₃ NO ₄ S·0.3H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 69.34; H, 6.98; N, 2.89; S, 6.61 Found (%): C, 69.21; H, 7.01; N, 3.04; S, 6.59
<i>30 35</i>	IIc-49	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.97 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.17 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.49-2.39 (12H, m), 3.45 (2H, s), 3.51 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 4.00 (3H, s), 4.37 (1H, m), 4.79 (2H, s), 6.20 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz), 7.32-7.40 (2H, m), 7.74 (1H, dd, J = 7.2, 1.5 Hz), 8.16 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3444, 2829, 1733, 1650, 1573, 1508, 1471, 1425, 1384, 1367, 1214 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{24.0} +24.8±0.6° (c=1.020, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₆ H ₃₅ NO ₆ 0.5H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 66.93, H, 7.78; N, 3.00Found (%): C, 66.85; H, 7.78; N, 3.10

40	Compound No.	Physical property
45	IIc-51	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.93 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.14 (3H, s), 1.23 (3H, s), 1.41-1.90 (8H, m), 2.00 (1H, m), 2.17-2.38 (3H, m), 3.49 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.99 (2H, s), 4.29 (1H, m), 6.27 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 6.89 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 6.99 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.56 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.00 (1H, s); IR (KBr) 3475, 1734, 1626, 1560, 1518, 1493, 1471, 1441, 1385, 1367, 1265, 1221, 1122 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁷ +22.3±0.6° (c=1.000, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₆ ·0.5H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 65.74; H, 7.35; N, 3.19 Found (%): C, 65.79; H, 7.43; N, 3.36
50	IIc-52	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.98 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.48-1.90 (8H, m), 2.01 (1H, m), 2.18-2.40 (3H, m), 3.49 (2H, t, J = 6.5 Hz), 3.95 (1H, d, J = 16.5 Hz), 4.02 (1H, d, J = 16.5 Hz), 4.32 (1H, m), 6.12 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 6.91(1H, dd, J = 2.7, 9.0Hz), 7.36 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.52 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.98 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3442, 3265, 1730, 1643, 1620, 1558, 1514, 1468, 1385, 1367, 1190, 1167, 1136 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁷ +21.6±0.6° (c=1.006, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₆ ·0.5H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 65.74; H, 7.35; N, 3.19 Found (%): C, 65.80; H, 7.46; N, 3.34

Table 48 (continued)

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	IIc-56	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.99 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.25 (6H, s), 1.47-1.79 (7H, m), 1.92-2.05 (2H, m), 2.19 (1H, m), 2.25-2.39 (2H, m), 3.51 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.96(1H, d, J = 16.2 Hz), 4.00 (1H, d, J = 16.2 Hz), 4.46 (1H, m), 6.89 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.37 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.69 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.74 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 7.8 Hz), 7.88 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz), 8.13 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 7.8 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3435, 2665, 2573, 2474, 1780, 1732, 1651, 1606, 1595, 1547, 1535, 1473, 1421, 1367, 1352, 1325, 1296, 1167, 1120 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{25.5} +14.7±0.5° (c=1.007, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₅ ·0.3H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 68.81; H, 7.60; N, 3.34 Found (%): C, 68.71; H, 7.60; N, 3.44
15	IIc-65	mp 191-192 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.15 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.46-1.88 (8H, m), 2.01 (1H, m), 2.11 (1H, m), 2.21-2.37 (2H, m), 3.51-3.58 (2H, m), 4.07 (2H, s), 4.30 (1H, m), 6.21 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz), 6.68 (1H, d, J = 1.2 Hz), 6.99 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.23 (1H, dd, J = 0.6, 5.4 Hz), 11.27 (1H, s); IR (KBr) 3433, 3276, 2663, 2534, 1736, 1591, 1541, 1508, 1473, 1458, 1244, 1228, 1211, 1151 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +18.0±06° (c=1.008, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{22}H_{30}N_2O_4S$ -0.1H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 62.86; H, 7.24; N, 6.66; S, 7.63 Found (%): C, 62.81; H, 7.30; N, 6.80; S, 7.47
20	IIc-66	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.14 (3H, s), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.46-1.88 (8H, m), 2.01 (1H, m), 2.14 (1H, m), 2.21-2.37 (2H, m), 3.53 (2H, t, J = 6.6 Hz), 4.07 (2H, s), 4.29 (1H, m), 6.20 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 6.86 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 6.92 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 11.06 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3448, 3209, 1726, 1631, 1543, 1518, 1126 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +14.4±0.5° (c=1.007, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{22}H_{30}N_2O_4S$ ·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 62.06; H, 7.29; N, 6.58; S, 7.53Found (%): C, 62.02; H, 7.31; N, 6.67; S, 7.56
25		

	Compound No.	Physical property
<i>30 35</i>	IIc-81	¹ H-NMR (CDCI ₃) δ 0.92 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.09 (3H, s), 1.20 (3H, s), 1.41-1.73 (7H, m), 1.82 (1H, m), 1.96 (1H, br s), 2.14- 2.35 (3H, m), 2.41 (3H, s), 3.46 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.98 (2H, s), 4.27 (1H, m). 6.22 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.24 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.03 (1H, s); IR (CHCI ₃) 3599, 3442, 3265, 2565, 1730, 1645, 1608, 1570, 1514, 1460, 1417, 1385, 1367, 1329, 1286, 1240, 1137 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁴ +24.2±0.6° (c=1.014, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₃ NO ₆ ·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 66.62; H, 7.55; N, 3.10 Found (%): C, 66.66; H, 7.47; N, 3.29
40	IIc-84	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.98 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.12 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.34 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.44-2.41 (10H, m), 3.56 (2H, br t, J = 5.4 Hz), 4.04 (2H, br s), 4.22-4.40 (3H, m), 6.22 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.65 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 8.7 Hz), 7.77 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.78 (1H, br s), 8.22 (1H, br s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3437, 2924, 1730, 1651, 1514, 1441, 1319 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁴ +20.9±0.6° (c=1.010%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₇ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₆ S·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 61.90; H, 7.08; N, 5.35; S, 6.12 Found (%): C, 61.82; H, 6.85; N, 5.30; S, 6.09
45	IIc-86	¹ H-NMR (d ₆ -DMSO) δ 0.85 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 1.11 (3H, s), 1.18 (3H, s), 1.27-2.38 (12H, m), 3.41 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.73 (2H, s), 3.97 (1H, m), 5.83 (2H, br s), 7.61 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.98 (1H, d, J = 6.6 Hz), 8.18 (1H, br s), 8.28 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz), 8.73 (1H, s), 12.54 (1H, br s); IR (Nujol) 3334 2923, 1676, 1633, 1571, 1523, 1442, 1377, 1244, 1126 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁴ +19.1±0.6° (c=1.018%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₃ N ₃ O ₅ S·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 60.68; H, 6.88; N, 8.49; S, 6.48 Found (%): C, 60.73; H, 6.86; N, 8.67; S, 6.41
50	IIc-94	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.98 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.15 (3H, s), 1.26 (3H, s), 1.48-1.91 (8H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.06 (3H, s), 2.18-2.40 (3H, m), 3.51 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.90 and 3.97 (each 1H, ABq, J = 16.2 Hz), 4.36 (1H, m), 4.49 (1H, dd, J = 6.3, 15.0 Hz), 4.61 (1H, dd, J = 6.3, 15.0 Hz), 6.27 (1H, br d, J = 9.0 Hz), 6.41 (1H, br s), 7.33 (1H, br d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.76 (1H, s), 7.79 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.29 (1H, br s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3444, 1733, 1653, 1516, 1471, 1435, 1367, 1240, 1130 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{24} + 23.2 \pm 0.6^\circ$ (c=1.015, MeOH) Anal. ($C_{27}H_{36}N_2O_5S \cdot 0.3H_2O$) Calcd. (%): C, 64.08; H, 7.29;
55		N, 5.54; S, 6.34 Found (%): C, 63.99; H, 7.24; N, 5.46; S, 6.35

Table 49 (continued)

	Compound No.	Physical property
	IIc-95	mp 133-134 °C; ¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃ -DMSO-d ₆) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H,
5		s), 1.26 (3H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.42-2.03 (9H, m), 2.22-2.39 (3H, m), 3.52 (2H, t, J = 6.6 Hz), 3.99
		(2H, s), 4.14 (2H, q, J = 7.5 Hz), 4.29 (1H, m), 4.49 (2H, br s), 5.50 (1h, br s), 6.34 (1H, br d, J
		= 8.7 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.82 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.84 (1H, br s), 8.30 (1H, s); IR
		$(CHCl_3)$ 3446, 1722, 1653, 1514, 1471, 1435, 1385, 1238, 1132, 1061 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ +22.9±0.6°
		(c=1.013, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₈ H ₃₈ N ₂ O ₆ S) Calcd. (%): C, 63.37; H, 7.22; N, 5.28; S, 6.04 Found
10		(%): C, 63.18; H, 7.14; N, 5.23; S, 5.95

Table 50

		Table 50
15	Compound No.	Physical property
20	IIc-96	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.98 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.16 (3H, s), 1.26 (3H, s), 1.47-1.72 (7H, m), 1.86 (1H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.18-2.39 (3H, m), 2.92 (3H, s), 3.51 (2H, m), 3.96 and 4.03 (each 1H, ABq, J = 16.5 Hz), 4.36 (1H, m), 4.44 (2H, br s), 5.75 (1H, br s), 6.24 (1H, br d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.41 (1H, br d, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.76 (1H, s), 7.83 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz), 8.42 (1H, br s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3442, 1734, 1649, 1516, 1496, 1471, 1437, 1327, 1223, 1149, 1074 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +19.2±0.6° (c=1.010, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₆ H ₃₆ N ₂ O ₆ S ₂ ·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 57.41; H, 6.82; N, 5.15; S, 11.79 Found (%): C, 57.36; H, 6.65; N, 5.02; S, 11.65
25 30	IIc-97	$ ^{1}\text{H-NMR (CDCl}_{3}) \ 6 \ 0.96 \ (1\text{H, d, J} = 10.2 \ \text{Hz}), \ 1.13 \ (3\text{H, s}), \ 1.24 \ (3\text{H, s}), \ 1.48\text{-}1.72 \ (7\text{H, m}), \ 1.89 \ (1\text{H, m}), \ 2.00 \ (1\text{H, m}), \ 2.16\text{-}2.38 \ (3\text{H, m}), \ 3.49 \ (2\text{H, t, J} = 6.6 \ \text{Hz}), \ 3.89 \ \text{and} \ 3.96 \ (\text{each} \ 1\text{H, ABq, J} = 16.5 \ \text{Hz}), \ 4.25 \ (1\text{H, br d, J} = 15.0 \ \text{Hz}), \ 4.32 \ (1\text{H, m}), \ 4.46 \ (1\text{H, br d, J} = 15.0 \ \text{Hz}), \ 6.37 \ (1\text{H, d, J} = 8.4 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.21 \ (1\text{H, dd, J} = 1.2, \ 8.7 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.71 \ (1\text{H, d, J} = 8.7 \ \text{Hz}), \ 7.74 \ (1\text{H, s}), \ 8.21 \ (1\text{H, br s}); \ IR \ (\text{CHCl}_{3}) \ 3440, \ 1720, \ 1645, \ 1601, \ 1518, \ 1471, \ 1437, \ 1240, \ 1215, \ 1132 \ \text{cm}^{-1}; \ [\alpha]_{D}^{25} \ +23.7 \pm 0.6^{\circ} \ (\text{c}=1.009, \ \text{MeOH}) \ \text{Anal.} \ (\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_{3}\text{O}_{5}\text{S} \cdot 0.5\text{H}_{2}\text{O}) \ \text{Calcd.} \ (\%): C, \ 61.15; \ \text{H, } \ 7.11; \ \text{N,} \ 8.23; \ S, \ 6.28 \ \text{Found} \ (\%): C, \ 61.02; \ H, \ 6.81; \ N, \ 8.14; \ S, \ 6.30 \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$
35	IIc-99	mp 164-166 °C; ¹H-NMR (d ₆ -DMSO) δ 0.85 (1H, d, J = 9.6 Hz), 1.12 (3H, s), 1.19 (3H, s), 1.24-2.37 (12H, m), 3.41 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.92 (2H, s), 3.99 (1H, m), 7.38 (1H, br s), 7.87 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 8.7 Hz), 8.05-8.13 (3H, m), 8.32 (1H, s), 8.82 (1H, d, J = 1.2 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3448, 3356, 3211, 2925, 1718, 1691, 1639, 1520, 1462, 1402, 1254, 1144 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +28.4±0.7° (c=1.008%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₅ S·0.2H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 63.05; H, 6.86; N, 5.88; S, 6.73 Found (%): C, 63.01; H, 6.78; N, 5.84; S, 6.70
40	llc-115	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.97 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.14 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.40-1.92 (8H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.18-2.41 (3H, m), 2.46 (3H, s), 2.53 (3H, s), 3.47-3.58 (2H, m), 4.02 (2H, s), 4.35 (1H, m), 6.22 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.05 (1H, s), 7.83 (1H, s), 7.93 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3508, 3440, 1780, 1732, 1649, 1514, 1242, 1126 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +30.4±0.7° (c=1.017, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₆ H ₃₅ NO ₄ S·0.2H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 67.71; H, 7.74; N, 3.01; S, 6.95 Found (%): C, 67.37; H, 7.91; N, 2.95; S, 6.79
45	llc-128 -	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) 6 0.99 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.12 (3H, s), 1.25 (each 3H, s), 1.41-2.41 (12H, m), 3.49 (2H, t, J = 7.5 Hz), 3.99 (2H, s), 4.32 (2H, s), 5.05 (2H, br s), 6.29 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.48 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 7.67 (1H, s), 8.09 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz); IR (CHCl3) 3579, 3438, 3192, 2924, 1730, 1635, 1518, 1433, 1277 cm ⁻¹ , $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ +22.4±0.6° (c=1.014%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₀ NO ₅ SF·0.6H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 60.77; H, 6.63; N, 2.95; S, 6.76; F, 4.00 Found (%): C, 60.72; H, 6.35; N, 2.85; S, 6,58; F, 4.01
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Table 51

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	IIc-129	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.97 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.15 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.44-2.40 (12H, m), 3.55 (2H, t, J = 6.3 Hz), 3.98 (3H, s), 4.02 (2H, s), 4.32 (1H, m), 6.19 (1H, d, J = 6.6 Hz), 7.62 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 7.69 (1H, s), 8.07 (1H, d, J = 8.1 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3444, 2924, 1780, 1732, 1649, 1512, 1466, 1415, 1263, 1225 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +22.5±0.6° (c=1.006%, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₂ NO ₅ SF·0.2H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 62.40; H, 6.79; N, 2.91; S, 6.66; F, 3.95 Found (%): C, 62.32; H, 6.74; N, 2.86; S, 6.72; F, 3.88
15	Ilc-135	$^{1}\text{H-NMR} \ (\text{CDCl}_{3}\text{-DMSO-d}_{6}) \ \delta \ 0.93 \ (1\text{H, d, J} = 10.2 \text{Hz}), \ 1.16 \ (3\text{H, s}), \ 1.23 \ (3\text{H, s}), \ 1.42\text{-}1.74 \ (7\text{H, m}), \ 1.91\text{-}2.02 \ (2\text{H, m}), \ 2.20\text{-}2.36 \ (3\text{H, m}), \ 3.52 \ (2\text{H, t, J} = 6.9 \text{Hz}), \ 4.00 \ (2\text{H, s}), \ 4.27 \ (1\text{H, m}), \ 6.34 \ (1\text{H, br d, J} = 8.4 \text{Hz}), \ 7.35 \ (1\text{H, dd, J} = 2.1, \ 8.7 \text{Hz}), \ 7.42 \ (1\text{H, d, J} = 8.7 \text{Hz}), \ 7.96 \ (1\text{H, d, J} = 2.1 \text{Hz}), \ 8.11 \ (1\text{H, s}); \ R \ (\text{nujol}) \ 3440, \ 1724, \ 1635, \ 1556, \ 1298, \ 1252, \ 1173, \ 1128 \ \text{cm}^{-1}; \ \alpha _{D}^{24} + 17.1 \ \pm 0.6^{\circ} \ (\text{c=}1.004, \text{MeOH})$
20	IIe-04	mp 79-81 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.95 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.21 (3H, s), 1.23 (3H, s), 1.36-1.88 (8H, m), 2.00 (1H, m), 2.10-2.38 (3H, m), 2.65 (2H, t, J = 6.9 Hz), 3.17 (1H, d, J = 14.7 Hz), 3.22 (1H, d, J = 14.7 Hz), 4.27 (1H, m), 6.18 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.32-7.36 (2H, m), 7.86 (1H, dd, J = 1.5, 2.4 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3396, 3361, 3109, 3076, 2617, 1720, 1631, 1593, 1543, 1508, 1234, 1221, 1124 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ +29.4±0.7° (c=1.005, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{20}H_{29}NO_3S_2$) Calcd. (%): C, 60.72; H, 7.39; N, 3.54; S, 16.21 Found (%): C, 60.73; H, 7.45; N, 3.61; S, 16.17
25	lle-17	mp 176-178 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.98 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.40-1.92 (8H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.18-2.41 (3H, m), 2.66 (2H, t, J = 6.9 Hz), 3.15 (1H, d, J = 14.7 Hz), 3.21 (1H, d, J = 14.7 Hz), 4.36 (1H, m), 6.24 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.40 (1H, dt, J = 1.2, 7.5 Hz), 7.45 (1H, dt, J = 1.2, 7.5 Hz), 7.85 (1H, s), 7.87 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 7.5 Hz), 8.30 (1H, dd, 1.2, 7.5 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3425, 3091, 3059, 2632, 1726, 1608, 1522, 1261, 1250, 1215, 1126 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ +34.0±0.7° (c=1.002, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₃ S ₂) Calcd. (%): C, 64.68; H, 7.01; N, 3.14; S, 14.39 Found (%): C, 64.48; H, 7.01; N, 3.15; S, 14.25
30 35	Ile-20	mp 117-118 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.98 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.14 (3H, s), 1.26 (3H, s), 1.40-1.92 (8H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.18-2.42 (3H, m), 2.49 (3H, s), 2.66 (2H, t, J = 6.9 Hz), 3.16 (1H, d, J = 14.7 Hz), 3.21 (1H, d, J = 14.7 Hz), 4.35 (1H, m), 6.23 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.23 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 8.4 Hz), 7.74 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.82 (1H, s), 8.11 (1H, d, J = 1.2 Hz; IR (Nujol) 3348, 1726, 1597, 1537, 1255, 1219 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +31.9±0.7° (c=1.002, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₅ H ₃₃ NO ₃ S ₂) Calcd. (%): C, 65.32; H, 7.24; N, 3.05; S, 13.95 Found (%): C, 65.15; H, 7.05; N, 3.10; S, 13.93
40	lle-21	mp 170-172 °C; ¹H-NMR (d ₆ -DMSO) δ 0.84 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.11 (3H, s), 1.18 (3H, s), 1.28-1.60 (7H, m), 1.94 (1H, m), 2.12-2.34 (6H, m), 2.55 (2H, t, J = 7.2 Hz), 3.17 (2H, s), 3.97 (1H, m), 6.79 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.24 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.78 (1H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.98 (1H, d, J = 6.6 Hz), 8.18 (1H, s), 10.39 (1H, br), 12.46 (1H, br); IR (Nujol) 3357, 3246, 32613, 1693, 1595, 1574, 1541. 1469, 1296, 1228 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{27}$ +38.7±0.8° (c=1.004, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₄ S ₂) Calcd. (%): C, 62.44; H, 6.77; N, 3.03; S, 13.89 Found (%): C, 62.25; H, 6.86; N, 3.08; S, 13.60

Table 52

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Compound No.	Physical property
lle-22	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.93 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.10 (3H, s), 1.23 (3H, s), 1.36-1.92 (8H, m), 1.99 (1H, m), 2.16-2.39 (3H, m), 2.56 (2H, t, J = 7.2 Hz), 3.13 (2H, s), 4.32 (1H, m), 6.35 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz), 6.95 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 9.0 Hz), 7.24 (1H, t, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.51 (1H, s), 8.03 (1H, d, J = 9.0 Hz); IR (KBr) 3361, 2661, 1707, 1603, 1523, 1468, 1236 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +23.2±0.6° (c=1.015, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{24}H_{31}NO_4S_2$ ·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 61.48; H, 6.84; N, 2.99; S, 13.68 Found (%): C, 61.51; H, 6.74; N, 3.01; S, 13.67

Table 52 (continued)

	Compound No.	Physical property
5	lle-24	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.15 (3H, s), 1.26 (3H, s), 1.40-1.92 (8H, m), 2.03 (1H, m), 2.18-2.42 (3H, m), 2.64 (2H, t, J = 7.2 Hz), 3.19 (2H, s), 4.29 (1H, m), 6.59 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.92 (1H, dd, J = 2.1, 6.6 Hz), 7.31 (1H, t, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.32 (1H, t, J = 6.6 Hz), 7.69 (1H, s), 12.22 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3508, 3452, 2683, 1711, 1624, 1585, 1562, 1523, 1456, 1271, 1227, 1217, 1205 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +34.1±0.7° (c=1.005, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₄ S) Calcd. (%): C, 62.44; H, 6.77; N, 3.03; S, 13.89 Found (%): C, 62.48; H, 6.86; N, 3.03; S, 13.63
10 15	lle-28	mp 197-199 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.98 (1H, d, J = 10.5 Hz), 1.14 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.40-1.92 (8H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.18-2.41 (3H, m), 2.66 (2H, t, J = 6.9 Hz), 3.16 (1H, d, J = 15.0 Hz), 3.21 (1H, d, J = 15.0 Hz), 4.33 (1H, m), 6.19 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz), 7.16 (1H, td, J = 2.4, 8.7 Hz), 7.78 (1H, dd, J = 4.8, 8.7 Hz), 7.88 (1H, s), 8.07 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 10.2 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3423, 3087,2636, 1728, 1606, 1523, 1444, 1433, 1248, 1203, 1128 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁶ +31.0±0.7° (c=1.013, MeOH); Anal. ($C_{24}H_{30}FNO_{3}S_{2}$ ·0.1AcOEt) Calcd. (%): C, 62.03; H, 6.57; F, 4.02; N, 2.96; S, 13.57 Found (%): C, 61.84; H, 6.48; F, 3.96; N, 2.98; S, 13.56
20	lle-34	mp 143-144 °C; ¹H-NMR (CDCl ₃) $\&$ 0.98 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.17 (3H, s), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.40-1.96 (8H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.19-2.41 (3H, m), 2.64 (2H, t, J = 7.2 Hz), 3.15 (1H, d, J = 15.0 Hz), 3.20 (1H, d, J = 15.0 Hz), 4.41 (1H, m), 6.53 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, J = 5.4 Hz), 7.43 (1H, t, J = 7.8, Hz), 7.43 (1H, t, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.55 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 7.8 Hz), 7.59 (1H, d, 5.4 Hz), 7.96 (1H, dd, J = 1.2, 7.8 Hz); IR (Nujol) 3421, 3402, 2625, 1712, 1618, 1579, 1529, 1250, 1215, 1120 cm ⁻¹ ; $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ +48.2±0.9° (c=1.016, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₁ NO ₃ S ₂) Calcd. (%): C, 64.68; H, 7.01; N, 3.14; S, 14.39 Found (%): C, 64.49; H, 6.85; N, 3.16; S, 14.12
25 30	lle-54	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 10.2 Hz), 1.14 (3H, s), 1.24 (3H, s), 1.41-2.40 (12H, m), 2.64 (1H, t, J = 7.2 Hz), 3.19 (2H, s), 4.33 (1H, m), 6.14 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.12 (1H, dt, J = 6.0, 2.4 Hz), 7.25 (1H, dd, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz), 7.81 (1H, dd, J = 8.4, 6.0 Hz), 8.09 (1H, s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3446, 2674, 1710, 1654, 1563, 1506, 1490, 1257, 1220, 1205 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ^{26.0} +22.8±1.2° (c=0.510, MeOH); Anal. (C ₂₄ H ₃₀ FNO ₄ S·0.2H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 63.89; H, 6.79; F, 4.21; N, 3.10; S, 7.11 Found (%): C, 63.83; H, 6.93; F, 4.02; N, 3.18; S, 7.15

Table 53

35	Compound No.	Physical property
40	IIf-28	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.96 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.13 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.42-1.86 (9H, m), 2.02 (1H, m), 2.20-2.39 (4H, m), 4.31 (1H, m), 6.01 (1H, d, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.16(1H, dt, J = 2.4, 9.0 Hz), 7.77 (1H, dd, J = 4.5, 9.0 Hz), 7.84 (1H, s), 8.08 (1H, dd, J = 2.4, 10.2 Hz); IR (CHCl ₃) 3516, 3444, 1709, 1653, 1603, 1564, 1514, 1471, 1433, 1250, 1142 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁵ +33.6±0.7° (c=1.007, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₃ H ₂₈ FNO ₃ S·0.2H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 65.60; H, 6.80; N, 3.33; F, 4.51; S, 7.61 Found (%): C, 65.70; H, 6.70; N, 3.28; F, 4.32; S, 7.56
45	IIf-84	¹ H-NMR (CDCl ₃) δ 0.95 (1H, d, J = 9.9 Hz), 1.10 (3H, s), 1.25 (3H, s), 1.32 (3H, t, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.44-1.86 (9H, m), 2.00 (1H, m), 2.21-2.39 (4H, m), 2.24 (2H, q, J = 7.2 Hz), 4.30 (1H, m), 6.15 (1H, m), 7.65 (1H, br d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.76 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.78 (1H, s), 8.18 (1H, br s); IR (CHCl ₃) 3510, 3437, 1713, 1651, 1606, 1570, 1514, 1441, 1319, 1225, 1207, 1169, 1155, 1080, 1066 cm ⁻¹ ; [α] _D ²⁴ +26.3±0.7° (c=1.009, MeOH) Anal. (C ₂₆ H ₃₄ N ₂ O ₅ S·0.4H ₂ O) Calcd. (%): C, 63.24; H, 7.10; N, 5.67; S, 6.49 Found (%): C, 63.35; H, 6.88; N, 5.55; S, 6.34

[0085] The compounds prepared in Examples above were tested for determining the in vivo and in vitro activities according to the method as shown in Experimental examples below.

Experiment 1 Binding activity to PGD₂ Receptor

(1) Preparation of Human Platelet Membrane Fraction

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[0086] Blood was collected using a plastic syringe containing 3.8 % sodium citrate from the vein of healthy volunteers (adult male and female), then put into a plastic test tube and mixed by slow-reversion. The sample was then centrifuged

at 1800 rpm, for 10 min at room temperature, and the supernatant containing PRP (platelet-rich plasma) was collected. The PRP was recentrifuged at 2300 rpm, for 22 min at room temperature to obtain platelets. The platelets were homogenized using a homogenizer (Ultra-Turrax) followed by centrifugation 3 times at 20,000 rpm, 10 min at 4 °C to obtain a platelet membrane fraction. After protein determination, the membrane fraction was adjusted to 2 mg/ml and preserved in a refrigerator at -80 °C until using for the binding test.

(2) Binding to PGD₂ Receptor

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[0087] To a binding-reaction solution (50 mM Tris/HCl, pH 7.4, 5 mM MgCl $_2$) (0.2 ml) were added the human platelet membrane fraction (0.1 mg) and 5 nM [3 H]PGD $_2$ (115 Ci/mmol), and the mixture was reacted at 4 $^\circ$ C for 90 min. After the reaction, the mixture was filtered through a glass fiber filter paper and washed several times with cooled physiological saline, then the radioactivity retained on the filter paper was measured. The specific-binding ratio was calculated by subtracting the non-specific binding ratio which is the radioactivity similarly measured in the presence of 10 μ M PGD $_2$ from the total binding. The inhibitory activity of each compound was expressed as the concentration required for 50 % inhibition (IC $_{50}$), which was determined by depicting a substitution curve by plotting the binding ratio (%) in the presence of each compound, where the binding ratio in the absence of a test compound is 100 %.

Experiment 2 Evaluation of Antagonistic Activity Against PGD₂ Receptor Using Human Platelet

[0088] Peripheral blood was collected from a healthy volunteer using a syringe in which 1/9 volume of a citric acid/ dextrose solution was previously added. The sample was subjected to centrifugation at 1200 rpm for 10 min to obtain the supernatant (PRP: platelet rich plasma). The resultant PRP was washed 3 times with a washing buffer and the number of platelets was counted with a micro cell counter. A suspension adjusted to contain the platelets at a final concentration of 5 x 10^8 /ml was warmed at 37 °C, then subjected to the pretreatment with 3-isobutyl-1-methylxanthine (0.5 mM) for 5 min. To the suspension was added a test compound diluted at various concentration, and 10 minutes later, 0.1 μ M PGD₂ was added to induce the reaction 2 minutes later, hydrochloric acid was added to terminate the reaction. The platelet was destroyed with an ultrasonic homogenizer. After centrifugation, the cAMP in the supernatant was determined by radioimmunoassay. PGD₂ receptor antagonism of a drug was evaluated as follows: the inhibition rate regarding cAMP increased by the addition of PGD₂ was determined at each concentration, and the concentration of the drug required for 50 % inhibition (IC₅₀) was calculated.

[0089] The results of Experiment 1 and 2 are shown below.

Table 54

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Compound No.	Binding activity to PGD_2 receptor in human platelet membrane fraction $IC_{50}(\mu M)$	Inhibitory activity for the increase of cAMP caused by PGD ₂ in human platelet IC ₅₀ (μΜ)
la-17		0.011
la-20		0.017
la-65		0.018
lc-22		0.010
lc-23		0.01
lc-52	0.074	0.01
lla-4		0.019
lla-17		0.015
lla-22		0.0037
lla-23	0.033	0.0025
Ila-28		0.016
lla-34		0.014
lla-52		0.0037
lla-54		0.015
II a -66		0.017

Table 54 (continued)

	Compound No.	Binding activity to PGD_2 receptor in human platelet membrane fraction $IC_{50}(\mu M)$	Inhibitory activity for the increase of cAMP caused by PGD $_2$ in human platelet IC $_{50}(\mu M)$
5	IIc-4		0.018
	IIc-17		0.0054
	IIc-20		0.015
10	IIc-22		0.0046
70	IIc-23	0.0095	0.0049
	IIc-24		0.013
	IIc-28		0.013
15	IIc-34		0.011
	IIc-52	0.0035	0.0082
	Ilc-81		0.008
20	IIc-86		0.008
	IIc-96		0.017
	IIc-97		0.011
	IIc-99		0.006
25	Ilc-128		0.005
	Ilc-129		0.018
	Ilc-135		0.003
30	lle-22		0.0048
	lle-24		0.0057
	IIe-28		0.017
	Ile-34		0.019
35	IIf-84		0.020

Experiment 3 Change of plasma concentration of drug in rat

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[0090] Compound (0.5 to 2 mg/kg) was administered intravenously to JcI-SD male rats. The concentration of the unchanged compound was measured at 2, 5, 15, 30, 60, 120, and 240min after the administration by the use of HPLC (determination limit; 0.05 μg/ml) and LC/MS/MS (determination limit; 0.001 μg/ml) and the half life of the disappearance was calculated.

Reference compound 1

Reference compound 2

Reference compound 3

Table 55

Compound No.	Half life of the disappearance (min)
Reference compound 1	8.0
lla-4	21.6
IIc-4	44.3
lle-4	40.0
Reference compound 2	17.0
Ila-34	34.6
IIc-34	66.7
Reference compound 3	8.7
IIa-52	16.7
IIc-52	23.4

20 Industrial Applicability

[0091] The compound of the present invention represented by the formula (I) having an antagonistic activity against PGD₂ receptor, is metabolically stable, and is useful in the improvement of conditions due to excessive production of PGD₂.

Claims

1. A compound represented by the formula (I):

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^2 & O \\
 & \parallel \\
N - C - R^1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^3 & (I)
\end{array}$$

wherein



is

R¹ is optionally substituted heteroaryl;

R² is hydrogen or alkyl;

R⁴ is hydrogen or alkyl;

X¹ is -O- or -S-.

a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate thereof.

2. A compound as described in Claim 1, wherein

Y

is

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25 OI

a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate thereof.

- 30 3. A compound as described in Claim 1 or Claim 2, wherein R¹ is optionally substituted thienyl, optionally substituted benzothienyl, optionally substituted furyl, optionally substituted benzofuryl, optionally substituted pyrrolyl, optionally substituted thienopyrrolyl or optionally substituted indolyl, a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate thereof.
- 4. A compound as described in Claim 1 or Claim 2, wherein R¹ is heteroaryl which may be substituted with a group of the formula: -Z¹-Z² wherein Z¹ is a bond, -O-, -S-, -NH-, -NH-C(=O)-, -NH-C(=O)-O-, -NH-SO₂-,-C(=O)-, -O-C (=O)-, -C(=O)-O-, -SO₂-, -CH₂-O-, -CH₂-NH-C(=O)-, -CH₂-NH-C(=O)-O-, -CH₂-NH-SO₂- or -CH₂-C(=O)- and Z² is alkyl or optionally substituted amino; carboxy; halogen; hydroxy; or nitro, a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate thereof.
 - **5.** A compound as described in any one of Claims 1 to 4, wherein R³ is-CH₂
- 45 6. A compound as described in Claim 5, wherein R³ is -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH=CH-COOR⁴ or -CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-CH₂-X¹-CH₂-COOR⁴; R⁴ is hydrogen; and X¹ is -O- or -S-, a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or a solvate thereof.
 - 7. A pharmaceutical composition containing a compound, a prodrug, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, or a solvate thereof as described in any one of Claims 1 to 6.
 - 8. A pharmaceutical composition having an antagonistic activity against PGD₂ receptor as described in Claim 7.
 - 9. A pharmaceutical composition as described in Claim 7, which is used for the treatment of nasal blockage.
 - 10. A pharmaceutical composition as described in Claim 7, which is used for the treatment of allergic conjunctivitis.
 - 11. A pharmaceutical composition as described in Claim 7, which is used for the treatment of allergic rhinitis.

	12.	A method for treating nasal blockage, allergic conjunctivitis or allergic rhinitis, which comprises administrating a composition as described in Claim 7.
5	13.	Use of the compound as described in any one of Claims 1 to 6 for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition for treating nasal blockage, allergic conjunctivitis or allergic rhinitis.
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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/JP01/09435

	. 333/68, 333/62, 333/64, 333/76, 33 17/86, 307/91, 207/34, 209/42, 495 , 31/38, 31/341,	
According to International Patent Classification (IP-		
B. FIELDS SEARCHED		
Minimum documentation searched (classification sy Int.Cl ⁷ C07D333/38, 333/5 307/84, 307/85, 3 333/74, A61K31/38	. 333/68, 333/62, 333/64, 333/76, 33 17/86, 307/91, 207/34, 209/42, 495	7/14, 307/68, 5/04, 209/42,
	entation to the extent that such documents are included in the	
Electronic data base consulted during the internation CA(STN), REGISTRY(STN), WPID:	l search (name of data base and, where practicable, search (STN)	terms used)
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELE	ANT	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Category* Citation of document, with indic	ion, where appropriate, of the relevant passages R	televant to claim No.
A WO 97/00853 A (Shionog 09 January, 1997 (09.0 the whole document & EP 837052 A		1-11,13
Further documents are listed in the continuation		
* Special categories of cited documents: document defining the general state of the art which considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier-document but-published on or after-the-intern date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim cited to establish the publication date of another cite special reason (as specified) "O" comment referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibit means document published prior to the international filing than the priority date claimed Date of the actual completion of the international se-	understand the principle or theory underlyin document-of-particular relevance; the claim considered novel or cannot be considered to step when the document is taken alone document of particular relevance; the claims considered to involve an inventive step when or other considered to involve an inventive step when combined with one or more other such document involve an inventive step when the document of particular relevance; the claims considered to involve an inventive step when combined with one or more other such document involve an inventive step when the document of the same patent family	plication but cited to gg the invention de invention cannot be di involve an inventive ed invention cannot be the document is ments, such led in the art
04 January, 2002 (04.01.02)	29 January, 2002 (29.0)	
Name and mailing address of the ISA/ Japanese Patent Office	Authorized officer	
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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/JP01/09435

Continuation of A. 31/343,31/40,31/404,31/407,A61P43/00,37/08,27/16,27/14,C07D333/40
Continuation of B. 31/343,31/40,31/407,C07D333/40
Form PCT/ISA/210 (extra sheet) (July 1992)

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/JP01/09435

Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)
This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:
1. Claims Nos.: 12 because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
Claim 12 relates to a method for treatment of the human body by therapy.
Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:
Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).
Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report cover only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:
Remark on Protest The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest. No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

Form PCT/ISA/210 (continuation of first sheet (1)) (July 1992)